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HISTORY AND DIRECTORY
OF
LARAMIE CITY,
WYOMING TERRITORY,

COMPRISING

A BRIEF HISTORY OF LARAMIE CITY FROM ITS FIRST SETTLEMENT TO
THE PRESENT TIME, TOGETHER WITH SKETCHES OF THE CHARAC-
TERISTICS AND RESOURCES OF THE SURROUNDING COUNTRY;
INCLUDING A MINUTE DESCRIPTION OF A PORTION
OF THE MINING REGION OF THE

BLACK HILLS.

ALSO A

GENERAL AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF LARAMIE CITY.

BY J. H. TRIGGS.



LARAMIE CITY:
DAILY SENTINEL PRINT.
1875.

p. 89.

LARAMIE CITY.

LOCATION.

Laramie City is situated on the east bank of the Big Laramie River, one mile below the crossing of the old California Emigrant Road of 1849, and seven miles below the crossing of the Overland Mail and Stage road, and near the center of the Laramie Plains—a beautiful plain, or park, comprising two millions acres of land, entirely surrounded by two spurs of the Rocky Mountains ; on the eastern half circle by the range of the Black Hills, and on the western by the Medicine Bow range.

It is also situated on and near the center of the line of our great national highway, the Union Pacific Railroad, and has a settled population of two thousand six hundred and ninety-eight (2698), as shown by a census taken February, 1875.

It is the county-seat of Albany County, Wyoming Territory.

FIRST SETTLEMENT.

About the 20th day of April, A. D. 1868, the Union Pacific Railroad Company commenced the sale of town lots in Laramie, the survey of the town having been made some months previous, and the fact of Laramie City being determined upon by the magnates of the company as the next *termini* town on this great national highway, generally advertised the same at all points east along the line of the road. Such had been the strife for town lots at Cheyenne (the first town of importance east of here,) in its early settlement, and such large sums of money made there by speculators in town property, that every man in the country having money enough to pay for a lot in Laramie City, had anxiously been waiting for this important event. Such indeed was the anxiety to be first that for nearly a month prior to this time there had been camped on the plains around this new town site from two to three hundred people ; some in tents, some under board sheds and in shanties, and many others without shelter save their blankets and the blue expanse above them.

L. T. WILCOX,

DEALER IN

WATCHES AND CLOCKS,
AND JEWELRY OF ALL KINDS AND QUALITY.

CLOCKS AND WATCHES REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.

Also dealer in Guns, Rifles, and Pistols, and all varieties of Fire-Arms, and all kinds of Fixed and Loose Ammunition

 **FIRE-ARMS REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.** 

Corner of South "A" and Second Streets, - Laramie City, Wyoming Territory.

DAVID SAULSBURY,

PROPRIETOR OF

WOOD YARD WITH STEAM SAW MILL.

Delivers FIREWOOD Sawed and Split as directed, in quantities to suit and at reasonable rates, in any part of the city.

YARD ON SECOND STREET, BETWEEN E AND F STS.,
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING TERRITORY.

T. D. ABBOTT,

DEALER IN

 **Dry**  **Goods,**  **Carpets,**

OIL CLOTHS, ETC., ETC.,

LADIES' AND CHILDRENS' EASTERN AND CALIFORNIA SHOES.

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

B. HELLMAN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Dealer in Clothing

AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

SECOND STREET,

LARAMIE CITY, - WYOMING.

With the sale of town lots began the settlement of Laramie, and the rapidity of its settlement and growth may be conjectured from the fact that within one week from the day the first lot was sold by the company, over four hundred lots were sold or contracted for ; and in less than two weeks something over five hundred buildings or structures in which to live, or do business, had been erected.

These structures were of that peculiar kind found chiefly in the *termini* towns along the line of the railroad. Some were constructed of logs, some of cross-ties, stood on end, for the walls, with canvass roof ; others were made of cloth, with stakes or posts set in the ground for corners, and others the ordinary canvass tent ; and yet another kind were of boards put together in sections in such a manner as to be easily taken down and moved forward to the next available point on the road.

On the 9th day of May the rails were laid to and past the town ; and on the 10th day of May the *first train* came into Laramie City and discharged its freight, and *such* freight humanity has seldom if ever beheld. Iron for the railroad, cross-ties for the same, ploughs, scrapers, tents, little seven by nine shanties, lumber for building purposes, groceries and provisions, Jew peddlers with their packs, fancy goods and some that were not so fancy, cooking stoves, crockery ware in boxes and baskets, tinware in all shapes, wines and liquors of all kinds and varieties, in barrels and boxes ; and on top of this strange mixture, riding on the flat cars on which they had freighted their household goods, came men, women and children, a motley crowd, as terribly mixed even as the inaninate things brought with them.

Much has been said and much written about the peculiarities of a large majority of the people settling these *termini* towns along the Union Pacific Railroad. The worst that has ever been said of any of them does not, nor cannot approach the real truth, nor depict the heinousness of the offenses committed by many of these people. What has or can be said of any of the towns on the road, can with equal truth be said of Laramie City. In about three months its population aggregated about five thousand souls. Of these there were probably about one thousand strong, earnest, daring men, ready to face any danger, or ready to undertake any perilous task, if they could, in any honorable way, better their fortunes. One thousand more that were ready to adopt any policy, honorable or otherwise, so that they got money, and ran no great risks. The balance, with the exception of a few good and noble women, were made up of gamblers, thieves, high-

STEPHEN W. DOWNEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.

TITLES TO REAL ESTATE EXAMINED,
Patents Procured, and Sales Effected.

COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY MADE AND
REMITTED.

Dwelling Houses, &c.
RENTED, AND RENTS COLLECTED.

Declaratory Statements, Homestead
AND PRE-EMPTION PAPERS PREPARED.

Notices of Location, Requests for Surveys, Applications for
Patents, and all other matters in connection with
Mining Claims carefully attended to.

waymen, robbers, cut-throats, garroters, prostitutes, and their necessary companions, who made their living by preying upon the poor laborers who, as soon as their month's wages were in their pockets, would rush into town from the road and timber, and sport while there was a penny left.

GOVERNMENT.

The settlement of the town had hardly commenced when the more orderly portion of the people felt it necessary to form and establish some kind of government, and on the 8th of May notices were posted calling a mass meeting to consider the question of forming a provisional government. This meeting was holden at what was then a part of the Chrisman buildings, now the Tivoli Hall, and after some discussion it was determined to establish a city government. M. C. Brown was nominated for Mayor, John Gurrelle for Marshal, E. Nagle, J. C. Chrisman, G. P. Drake, and M. Townsley for Trustees, and P. H. Tooley for Clerk. The election was holden on the 12th of May. Over nine hundred votes were polled, and the gentlemen above named were declared elected. An effort was made to organize a strong and efficient government, but the condition of the country and the lack of proper material made it nearly impossible, and at the end of the third week M. C. Brown, by a letter published in the *Frontier Index*, (the pioneer paper of the city) tendered to the people of the town his resignation as Mayor, and declined to have any further connection with the city government. Some others followed suit, and what was at first, from necessity, a weak government at best, soon degenerated into no government at all. This condition of affairs could not last long. Men settled their difficulties by resorting to the revolver or knife, and in those personal hand-to-hand encounters the victors were usually the heroes of the hour—their victims were hurried under the ground and no questions asked. Robbery and garroting were daily occurrences, and murder not unfrequent. There gradually arose in the minds of the better portion of the people a feeling of uneasiness and fear for their safety. Steps were soon taken to organize a vigilance committee, and the first organization of this character was perfected in August, and numbered at this time only twenty members. There were a few worthy and very resolute men in this organization, but its only substantial fruit was the hanging of a young man called


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Native and Eastern Lumber,

And all kinds of Building Material.

 OFFICE AND YARD:—Opposite Railroad Machine Shop.

LARAMIE CITY, W. T.

PETER HOLT,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

CALIFORNIA AND FOREIGN FRUITS,

CONFECTIONERY,

GROCERIES, VEGETABLES, FRESH FISH, CANNED FRUITS, &c.,

LARAMIE CITY, W. T.

M. C. TONN,

DEALER IN

Dry Goods & Notions

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS,

Hats & Caps, Boots & Shoes, &c.

**The Largest and Best Selected Stock Kept in the
City, and the LOWEST PRICES.**

 Call on him before purchasing elsewhere.

NO TROUBLE TO SHOW GOODS.

Second Street, between South A and B Streets,

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

the "Kid," during the last days of August, in the building occupied as a residence, for some years afterwards, by our worthy townsman John Keene. But the hanging of this miserable, insignificant creature created an excitement among the roughs, and they at once organized thoroughly, not only for resistance but for aggressive movement. They boasted of their strength, and threatened all who dared complain of their misdeeds with vengeance dire! Among the leaders of the roughs may be mentioned Con Wager, Asa Moore, Big Ned, Sam Dugan, Tiger Bill, Morris Kohn, and Dave Mullen.

Their organization and daily crimes finally united all the better elements of our society, and in a very short time a new vigilance committee was formed, numbering from three to five hundred men. They were thoroughly organized and officered by resolute, cool-headed men. These men were all thoroughly armed, and on the night of the 18th of October, 1868, a day long to be remembered by the old residents of Laramie City, this committee met at an appointed place on the west side of the railroad track in the city and divided into squads and went to different parts of the town. It was the intention to make a descent at precisely the same moment on all the more prominent gambling hells in the town, and take out, without any great disturbance, some of the most noted murderers and robbers, and quietly hang them before their companions could rally sufficient force to rescue them. But fate had ordered otherwise. The squad of men assigned to the dance-house known as the "Belle of the West," had gathered around the doors of the same, a brilliantly lighted hall filled with dancers of both sexes, gaudily dressed women, gamblers, and desperadoes were whirling through the intricate mazes of the dance, their twinkling feet keeping time to sweet music, which floated in ravishing strains upon the air, and ever and anon a burst of merriment would fill the room, in which were mingled the silvery dulcet tones of woman's voice, fair though frail, yet woman still. The saturnalian festival was at its height, when a pistol shot, loud and clear, rang out upon the evening! This shot was the signal for a simultaneous attack at several points in the town, but owing to some undue excitement with this part of the committee, the signal was premature, and the *dreadful attack* was made at this point only. But at the signal, a shout! a rush! and all was confusion. The scene which followed beggars all description. The deadly sound from more than one hundred revolvers was heard. The roughs being well armed resisted the attack of the committee with desperation; they

JOHN BAIRD,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
 LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

The best of Broadcloths and Cassimeres Made Up or Sold by the Yard.

JOHN A. FISHER,
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 Tobaccos, Fine Cigars, Pipes, &c.
Musical Instruments & Stationery
 OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
 CORNER SOUTH "A" AND FIRST STS.,
 LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

LOUIS MILLER,
Watchmaker and Jeweler,

Second St., between South A and B Sts.,
 LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

Peter Martin,
 WHOLESALE DEALER IN
CIGARS.

Orders from the Trade in this City, and on the line of the U. P. R. R., are respectfully solicited.

Large experience in his line warrants him in promising the best of satisfaction.

Laramie City, Wyoming.

fought like tigers driven to bay. What a scene was here, where but a moment before all was gaiety. The sweet strains of melody were hushed, and in their stead came harsh discordant sounds, tumultuous, wild, and prophetic of doom to the gambler and desperado. For fifteen minutes the sharp crack from the deadly revolvers made music to the weeping and wailing of the women and the shouts and muttered curses of the men. The smoke from the pistols gathered in a cloud, and hung like a pall over the heads of the doomed, as if to shut out from the sight of the angels the dark scene below. The roughs were overpowered, and the results were three men killed, one of the committee, one a member of the band of music, and one noted desperado, and about fifteen men were wounded, some quite severely; and three of the leading roughs, Con Wager, Asa Moore, and Big Ed were taken from the place and hung at the same place where the "Kid" was hung in August. About sunrise next morning, Big Steve, another noted robber and murderer, was captured and hung to a telegraph pole near where South B Street crosses the railroad track.

For a few days following this event there was great excitement, and men at other times reasonably quiet and modest in demeanor, now became violent and unreasonable. The larger portion of the roughs in a very few days left the town, and many others joined the vigilantes and became the most rampant and blatant advocates of order, virtue, and honesty.

The vigilance committee as originally formed had now served its chief purpose in ridding the town of its worst characters, and a majority of the really good men in the committee soon dropped out of the organization. This of course left it to a large degree in the hands of unscrupulous bad men, whose chief object was revenge. They could, under guise of public protectors and avengers of public wrongs, murder their personal enemies and go unwhipped of justice. Those now living in Laramie who were among the residents of the town during the first year of its existence, are unanimous in the declaration of a sincere wish that it may never again be their misfortune to live under such trying and terrible circumstances.

Out of this vigilante organization grew the second provisional city government. L. B. Chase was elected Mayor. This city organization suspended the vigilantes yet carried on to some degree their practices. A few weeks after this a young man by the name of Moritz was arrested by T. D. Sears, Deputy Sheriff of Laramie county, under suspicion of

J. H. FINFROCK, M. D.,

OFFICE
OPPOSITE GRAMM'S DRUG STORE.

RESIDENCE
ON FOURTH STREET,
FIRST DOOR NORTH OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

William Harris,
Physician and Surgeon,

OFFICE NEXT DOOR TO GRAMM'S DRUG STORE,
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING TERRITORY.

SURGEON FOR THE U. P. R. R.
TREATMENT OF THE EYES A SPECIALTY.

OTTO GRAMM,
DEALER IN
DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES,

AND
TOILET ARTICLES, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS,
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SOUTH A STREET.
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING TERRITORY

SIMON BURLACHER,
STAR CLOTHIER,

AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Gent's' Furnishing Goods

HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES,

TRUNKS, VALISES, &c., &c.,

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING TERRITORY.

having committed a larceny on Bitter Creek, in Sweet Water county. There appeared no good grounds for the suspicion, yet the young man was taken to the city jail for safe keeping until some reliable information could be obtained. The then city marshal with a few of his "pals" favored the the old vigilante organization, and thinking probably that their renown and reputation needed bolstering up, by the sacrifice of a new victim, went to the city jail, took young Moritz out, and the nearest and most convenient place for their purpose being a small log building, then unfinished, in the rear of the Frontier Hotel, rapidly traversed the distance between the jail and this point, passed a rope over the log above the doorway sawed in the end of the building, drew the man's head up to the log and there strangled him in a most inhuman manner. He was found in this position in the morning, his head drawn up against the log above the doorway and his feet reaching the door-sill.

Moritz was the last man hung in Laramie City, and it may be of interest to some to know that this city marshal (Lee Griswold), concerned in the hanging of Moritz, was afterwards arrested in Colorado for murder, and in attempting to escape from the Denver jail in 1873, was shot and killed by the watchman—a just retribution, surely.

In December, 1868, the Legislature of Dakota Territory (of which we were a part at that time) passed a charter for Laramie City, and appointed M. C. Page, Mayor. This government, though legal, did not meet with very much greater success than the former provisional ones had. Under this legal administration, in the month of March, 1869, the members of the city police, in the night, made an attack upon their own jail, for the purpose of taking upon themselves the old vigilante role, and hanging George Hays, who had been imprisoned that day for some trifling misdemeanor.

This attack is said to have been made on account of some personal spite existing between Hays and Douglass—one of the police. The attack was made by Douglass, Rodapouche, and others whose names were never known. A man by the name of Irwin, and our present fellow townsman M. H. Murphy, were in the jail as guards. During the attack Irwin was killed and Murphy was severely wounded. Hays escaped.

This affair created such an intense excitement that for some days it was feared the entire town would be burned by men employed in the timber, friends of Hays, who were at this time in town in large num-

Dr. J. J. CLARK,
SURGICAL AND MECHANICAL
DENTIST!

WORK DONE WITH ALL THE
MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
IN STYLE AND MATERIAL.

OFFICE IN
DR. HARRIS' ROOMS.
SOUTH A STREET, LARAMIE CITY.

G. W. McFADDEN,
ARTIST!

PICTURES TAKEN IN ALL STYLES AND
SIZES, FROM A FINGER-RING TO
LIFE SIZE.

Rooms on A St., Bet. 1st and 2d,
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MRS. N. B. STRONG,
Fashionable Dressmaker

AND DEALER IN

LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S FANCY

And General Furnishing Goods. HUMAN HAIR, Switches, Curls, Friz-
ett s and Puffs, Mohair and Lincn Switches and Braids. Butterick's
Patterns for Everyone, in all the Latest Styles, always on hand
and for Sale. For a Perfect Fitting and Stylish Dress or Cloak
go to MRS. N. B. STRONG'S,

ON SOUTH A, BETWEEN 1st AND 2d STREETS, LARAMIE CITY, W. T

Frontier Hotel!

WM. CROUT, Proprietor.

Cor. South C & Second Streets,
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

The Oldest and one of the Largest and Best Furnished
Hotels in the City.

FURNISHED ROOMS AND DWELLINGS TO RENT.

bers. Quiet was, however, restored, by the influence of a few leading citizens of the town, with the assurance that the murderers of Irwin and the would-be murderers of others should be brought to justice; but the existence of this city government was virtually ended.

The following month of May, 1869, brought to our new Territory of Wyoming, the newly appointed officers for the same, and in June, 1869, a term of court was held in Albany county for the first time. The court was presided over by Hon. William T. Jones, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Wyoming Territory. This term of court was effectual in bringing peace, order, and good government out of the former discordant elements; and the earnest and faithful services of N. K. Boswell, sheriff of the county, in aiding the court in its objects, soon established in the minds of the people entire security of life and property.

The first Legislative Assembly of Wyoming repealed the old city charter, and left our citizens entirely under the jurisdiction of the Federal courts, and in an incredibly short space of time Laramie City changed from one of the most turbulent and disorderly, to one of the most orderly, quiet, and moral towns in the whole "Great West."

And now, a passing comment on Vigilance Committees, their influence, &c.


While it is true beyond doubt that the Vigilance Committee in the early days of Laramie City, rid the town of very many bad men, and the world of a few of its worst characters, and established, to some degree, safety and security to life and property; yet, at least, *one innocent man was hung*, and another shot by this power having its inception from that source. And like all other organizations of the kind it was kept up too long. A continued connection with such organizations will necessarily sow foul seeds in the hearts of the best men, which will in time sprout and grow into luxuriant crops of "tares."

We find it impossible to give a description or even a complete list of names of the first business men, mechanics, &c., of our town, as is the custom in a work of this kind. Suffice it to say that a majority of our merchant princes, business men and leading mechanics, are of the first settlers, several of whom came here with a very small capital and by close attention to their business have accumulated a respectable little fortune.

These men during the wild confusion in the fall of 1868, by lifting the veil of futurity, saw that Laramie City was destined to be more than a great camp, and than an ordinary way-station on the road; and

Joseph DeMars,
MANUFACTURER OF
Soda Water and Ginger Ale!

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY ON
South A Street, between First and Second,
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

 **ORDERS FOR SHIPMENTS SOLICITED.**

CHARLES KUSTER,

DEALER IN

Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, &c.,

SOUTH A STREET BETWEEN 1ST AND 2D.,

Laramie City, - Wyoming Territory.

William Burns,
Blacksmith and Wagonmaker!

CARRIAGES BUILT AND REPAIRED!

SOUTH A, BETWEEN SECOND AND THIRD STREETS,
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

Beller & Hollingsworth,
Painters & Glaziers

WHO ARE PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF

Sign & Carriage Painting, Graining, Paper Hanging, Calcimining, &c.

SECOND STREET, BETWEEN CENTER & SOUTH A,
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

commenced the erection of more substantial business houses and residences, and are now realizing and enjoying the benefits of such action. All buildings, however, were built of wood (except the round-house and machine shops of the U. P. R. R.) until the Fall of 1869, when the Dawson Bros. erected the first *stone* building on South A. street, the same being now owned and occupied by Charles Kuster as a liquor store; cost five thousand dollars. The next was the building on Second street, now owned by Edward Iverson and occupied by the Wyoming National Bank, erected by H. J. Rogers & Co., same Fall; cost ten thousand dollars. The next was the splendid stone building on Second street, erected by M. G. Tonn, and occupied by him at the present time as a dry goods store; cost sixteen thousand dollars; built 1870.

The manufacture of brick was considered a failure, until the summer of 1871, when H. H. and Charles Richards successfully made the brick for the construction of our Court House and Henry Wagner's store, since which time Mr. J. Millard Filmore has carried on the manufacture of good brick quite extensively, and very successfully, until nearly all of our principal streets are adorned with splendid brick business blocks and residences; and our city corporation can now boast of a total valuation of real estate of more than one million dollars.

FIRST CHILD BORN IN LARAMIE.

Patrick Sarsfield Keene, son of John and Mary Keene, was born June 21st, A. D. 1868, and was the first child born in Laramie City. Mr. John Keene, the progenitor of this young hero, is one of our most substantial citizens, enterprising and industrious, and zealously interested in the future welfare of our city,—a permanent citizen.

PRESENT CITY GOVERNMENT.

Laramie City was incorporated under an act of the Wyoming legislature, approved December 12th, A. D. 1873, and started out on her career of government on the 13th day of January, A. D. 1874, by the election of five trustees, viz: Wm. Harris, M. D., J. H. Finfrock, M. D., Robert Galbraith, Division Master Mechanic U. P. R. R., T. J. Webster, of the firm of Slack & Webster, Laramie *Independent*, and James Vine, furniture dealer: Dr. Wm. Harris, President and *Ex-officio* Mayor, all gentlemen of high moral, intellectual and business attainments, who sailed our little ship of government, safely

Chas. W. BRAMEL,
PROSECUTING ATTORNEY,
 COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
 AND COLLECTION AGENT.
LARAMIE CITY, - - WYOMING.

HUTTON & METCALF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Meats, Game, Fish, Poultry,

VEGETABLES,

Butter, Eggs, &c.

Pacific Market, Second Street,

BETWEEN SOUTH A AND B STS.,

Laramie City,

WYOMING.

Worth's Hotel!

(FORMERLY THE CRISMAN HOUSE.)

Remodeled and Enlarged

IS NOW OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.

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| DAY BOARD PER WEEK..... | \$6.00 |
| BOARD AND LODGING PER WEEK..... | \$8.00 |

LARGEST AND BEST HOTEL IN THE CITY.

through the storms for one year, the most trying time in the existence of any corporation.

As we are now on the second year of our corporate existence, and our city government in a good healthy financial condition, we propose to give a short biographical sketch of each member of our present city council, by which it will be seen that our community has a proper appreciation of moral worth and intelligence.

HENRY B. RUMSEY, our present Mayor, was born in the state of Indiana in the year A. D. 1842, entered the United States Naval Academy at the age of fifteen years, from which he graduated in 1861, served in the navy during the rebellion, at the close of which he was promoted to the grade of Lieutenant Commander "for gallant service during the war." (As shown by the U. S. Naval Record.) Afterwards served in the European, West Indian and Brazilian Squadron, until A. D. 1870, resigned from the navy in 1872, and commenced civil life, by immediately coming to Laramie City, and becoming one of the proprietors of the Laramie Hotel, his father already being engaged in the business, where we still find the firm of P. Rumsey & Son in a very lucrative business. Mr. Rumsey is also largely interested in sheep raising, owning one of the finest sheep ranches in this country, and over three thousand head of sheep. He is a gentleman of high moral, scientific and literary attainments.

CHARLES W. BRAMEL, one of the aldermen, is a native of Andrew County, Missouri; born August 11th A. D. 1840, graduated at Bloomington College, Missouri, in 1859, studied law under William C. Toole Esquire, St. Joe, Missouri, was admitted to the Supreme Court of Colorado, A. D. 1870, came to Laramie City December 26th 1870, was elected prosecuting attorney for this (Albany) County in the fall of 1872, and re-elected to the same office in 1874, was admitted to the Supreme Court of the United States, October, 1874. Mr. Bramel is an earnest advocate, faithful in his profession, and a noble generous man, a first class citizen.

C. S. DUNBAR, city alderman, is a native of Massachusetts, born August 17th, A. D. 1848; is a graduate of Easton Academy; was in business in Boston until the fall of 1869, when he came to Chicago, and was there connected with the house of Warner, Marston & Felix, until coming to Laramie City, January, 1874, since which time he has been engaged in the wholesale and retail grocery business, and has established an immense trade. Mr. Dunbar is a first-class business gentleman.

Geo. W. RITTER'S RESTAURANT!

FIRST STREET, OPPOSITE R. R. DEPOT,
LARAMIE.

Having united the two Restaurants known as the "AMERICAN" and "RITTER'S," we are now prepared to accommodate the Public, as never before.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

MEALS FIFTY CENTS! — FRESH OYSTERS ALWAYS ON HAND!

WESTERN HOUSE!

P. DORAN, PROPRIETOR.

Choice Wines and Liquors at the Bar!

BOARD AT REASONABLE RATES.

FIRST STREET, OPPOSITE THE FREIGHT HOUSE,
Laramie City, W. T.

LIVERY, SALE & FEED STABLE!

J. M. INGERSOLL,
PROPRIETOR.

COR. SOUTH A AND THIRD STREETS,
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

Laramie Hotel!

U. P. R. R.,

Laramie City, Wyoming.

LARGEST AND BEST HOTEL ON LINE OF ROAD BETWEEN
Chicago and San Francisco!

SIXTY-FIVE ROOMS.

P. RUMSEY & SON, PROPRIETORS.

GEORGE W. FOX, city alderman, is a native of the State of Ohio, was born August 18th, 1838, brought up a farmer, served an enlistment in the army during the rebellion in the 171st regiment of Ohio Volunteers; came west to Council Bluffs, Iowa, in the fall of 1865; in the spring of 1866 crossed the Plains with an ox train, by way of Fort Laramie and the Big Horn, fighting their way through the Indians to Montana, where he was engaged in mining until the fall of 1868, when he came to Laramie City, since which time he has been engaged in a wholesale and retail meat and vegetable market, and by fair and honorable dealing has very much endeared himself to our citizens. In fact as a benevolent, high-minded, business gentleman Mr. Fox has no superior.

A. G. SWAIN, City Alderman, was born in Richmond, Indiana, A. D. 1839. Enlisted in the Union army on the 19th day of April, 1861—four days after the taking of Fort Sumpter. Served during the rebellion in the Fifth Regiment Ohio Vols. Infantry. Was afterwards in the wholesale mercantile business in Cincinnati, Ohio, until July, 1869, when he came to Laramie City to accept the position of cashier of H. J. Rogers & Co.'s Bank, afterwards Edward Ivinson's Bank, and finally the Wyoming National Bank, he holding the position of cashier through all of those changes, and up to March, A. D. 1874, when he engaged in the wholesale and retail grocery trade, in which business he is still engaged. Mr. Swain is one of those gentlemen who only need to be known to be respected.

These five gentlemen of whom we have just written, constitute our City Council and present government, and from what we know of their moral worth and integrity, they will guard well each and every interest of our young municipality, and keep our city what it already is—the most quiet little city in the West. Thanks to the ladies and gentlemen, voters of Laramie City. We hope you will always show your appreciation of morality and intelligence by the election of such men. Let us continue to have our moral, social, and intellectual interests keep pace with those of our finances.

PUBLIC SCHOOL.

The first public school of Laramie City opened February 15th, A. D. 1869, Miss Eliza Steward, now Mrs. Eliza Boyd, teacher. The whole number of pupils enrolled during this term of three months, was one hundred and six, the interest in which has steadily increased with the

Wm. H. Holliday,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Native & Eastern Lumber

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, MOULDING, PICKETS,
SHINGLES,

Building Paper,

TARRED FELT, LATH, LIME, PLASTERING HAIR,
PLASTER PARIS, CEMENT,

OIL, LEAD & PUTTY,

AND

RAWLIN'S METALIC PAINT.

**YARDS AT
LARAMIE AND CHEYENNE.**

Keeps on hand a Large stock of

**NATIVE FLOORING,
Fencing and Long Joists.**

Sole Agent for

**FISH BROS. & CO.'S WAGONS
FOR WYOMING TERRITORY,
Made at Racine, Wisconsin.**

growth of our city. A good school house was erected in the year A. D. 1869, which has been improved in accordance with the requirements of the school.

The teaching force has increased with the needs of the school from one to three, and is now under the management and instruction of Prof. R. E. Fitch, and his two able assistants, Mrs. A. E. Sinclair and Miss Kate Dugan, and there is a near prospective need of one or two more.

A strictly graded course has been much impeded heretofore by the transient nature of our population, but this trouble is rapidly passing away.

The school now has nine grades, comprising nine classes, and allowing promotions as often as pupils are fitted for it. The aim is to leave old modes behind and strive for all that is good in the vastly improved and much improving new methods. The school is now prepared to teach all branches found in a modern high school course, which is intended to fit pupils for the first class in college.

The great need at present is that of room adequate to the rapidly increasing numbers of those to be taught. Public instruction has been liberally encouraged here in the past, and this eminently intelligent and enterprising people are not likely to let this want remain long unsupplied. For well we all know that if intelligence and morality are to be fostered, the building up of no other interest will in any way atone for the neglect of the public school.

CHURCHES.

The first religious service in Laramie City was instituted by Mrs. Jennie Iverson, Mrs. Charles Wright, and Miss Jennie Wright, now Mrs. Jennie Lancaster, who started a Sabbath School about the 15th of July, A. D., 1868. And with that unfaltering heroism peculiar to woman, who is ever ready with her sweet ministrations to strew flowers in paths that would else be barren and unlovely, making home charming even in the wilderness, and daring to grapple with the terrible evils with which our people were beset at that time, and which were whirling away our strong *men* with their pernicious currents, these three noble women laid their shoulders to the wheel, and the result was a calling together of the good people of both sexes, and the Sabbath School was soon a known success.

Soon after a call was made for the Rev. Joseph C. Cook, of Cheyenne,

J. L. MURPHY.

B. F. SMITH.

MURPHY & SMITH, Contractors and Builders.

ARCHITECTURAL WORK FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

Estimates made upon **BRICK, STONE, or FRAME STRUCTURES**, and everything pertaining to the Erection of Buildings, executed in a thorough and workman-like manner, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Our long experience in the business gives us the facilities for executing work in the shortest possible time, and after the most improved styles. Also, Carpenters and Joiners.

JOB WORK will receive prompt attention, and be executed on short notice. Parties who contemplate Building, will do well to give us a call before closing contracts elsewhere.

**Shop on 3d Street, between South "B" and "C" Streets,
LARAMIE, WYOMING TERRITORY.**

BORGMEIER & THIES, Blacksmiths & Wagonmakers,

And dealers in all kinds of

Wagon Material,

General repairing promptly and neatly done. Special attention paid to

HORSE SHOEING.

Orders from abroad solicited and satisfaction guaranteed. *All work warranted on leaving the shop.*

**FIRST STREET BETWEEN SOUTH B AND C STREETS,
LARAMIE, WYOMING.**

Chris. Wille,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

**CUSTOM WORK OF ALL KINDS DONE TO ORDER PROMPTLY,
AND ALL WORK GUARANTEED.**

SHOP ON "B" STREET - WEST END OF HOLT'S STORE.

JOHN W. CONNER,

PROPRIETOR OF

Wyoming Billiard Hall,

And Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

Second St., Bet. South A & B., - - LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

His hall is furnished with fine tables—his bar stocked with good liquors—and his patrons receive courteous attendance.

who on the 2d day of October, 1868, came and organized an Episcopal parish—the first church organization in our city. Rev. J. W. Cornell took charge of the parish, and on the 21st of September, 1869, a church building had been completed, costing four thousand two hundred dollars, which was dedicated by the Rt. Rev. Bishop Randall, on said 21st day of September, as St. Matthew's Episcopal Church. The present value of this church property is six thousand dollars. The church is in a flourishing condition, with the Rev. Z. T. Savage as settled pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal Church of this city was first organized by Rev. G. F. Hilton, in the spring of 1869, and erected a church building during the year A. D. 1870, at a cost of three thousand dollars, which was dedicated for divine service January 15th, 1871, by the Rev. B. T. Vincent, presiding Elder of the District of Colorado and Wyoming. The present value of this church property is four thousand five hundred dollars. The society is in a good condition, with the Rev. H. L. Beardsly pastor.

The Roman Catholic Church was first started here by Rev. Father Kelly, a missionary Priest, with Col. J. W. Donellan, Henry Wagner, and J. W. Connor as Trustees; church building commenced May, 1869, but was not completed until the fall of 1871, after the arrival of, and by the zealous and energetic labor, of Rev. Father E. Cusson, the resident pastor, who also in 1874 erected a parsonage, at a cost of two thousand dollars, making a total cost of this church property, of nine thousand dollars. Society in a very prosperous condition. Arrangements are now being made by this Society, for the founding at this place of a "Mercy Hospital," to be under the supervision and management of the Sisters of Mercy, with doors open to all humanity alike, who may chance to fall in need of their ministrations.

The Baptist Church in this city was first organized on the 8th day of January, 1870, by Rev. George W. Freeman, Superintendent of the Baptist Home Mission Society. Church building erected same year; cost, five thousand five hundred dollars. The first resident pastor was Rev. D. J. Pierce, who will long be remembered as one of the pioneer workers in every reform, and first in the organization of nearly all our institutions for the promotion of intelligence and morality. Present resident pastor, Rev. H. W. Thiele, with the Church in a prosperous condition. The present valuation of this Church property, with improvements made in 1874, is eight thousand dollars.

The Union Presbyterian Church in this city was organized by the

BUSSARD & BRISTOL,
PROPRIETORS OF
LARAMIE PLANING MILL!
MANUFACTURERS OF
Sash, Doors, Blinds!
MOULDING,
WINDOW CASINGS AND FRAMES.
TURNING AND SCROLL WORK EXECUTED IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

Being Practical Mechanics, we will take Contracts for Buildings, and furnish Plans, Specifications, and Estimates on application.

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

TRADE ENGINE, FROM TWO TO TWELVE HORSE POWER,
F. R. BUSSARD, Agent for Wyoming.

Mrs. H. A. Vogelsang,
AGENT FOR
Grand Square Piano,
WEBER'S PIANO,
And Mathushek Piano!

MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN,
WESTERN COTTAGE ORGAN.

GUITARS, VIOLINS, BANJOS, AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS.
SHEET MUSIC,
MUSICAL STATIONERY, AND MUSICAL GOODS GENERALLY.

The public patronage is respectfully solicited, and Orders will be promptly executed.

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

Rev. F. L. Arnold, February 2d, 1871, with the following Board of Trustees, to-wit: Dr. J. H. Finfrock, L. D. Pease, H. H. Richards, M. C. Brown, J. M. Filmore, and N. C. Worth. This organization erected a church building during the summer of 1871, at a cost of five thousand dollars; three thousand dollars of which was donated by Mrs. Daniel Parish, of New York City. I believe this is the only donation ever received by any of our churches from outside of our own community. This church being completed, was dedicated some time in October, 1871. The Society is now in a very flourishing condition, with Rev. W. E. Hamilton as settled pastor.

This ends our church history; making five churches, each with a splendid property, well furnished, and each Society well supported.

Besides these organizations, we have a large number of good citizens who are Free-Thinkers, but without any organization, who are ever ready to unite with good people, of all creeds and beliefs, in every project calculated to benefit mankind.

THE WYOMING LIBRARY AND LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

The Wyoming Library and Literary Association, was organized, September 20th A. D. 1870, by the election of the following officers, to-wit: President, L. D. Pease; Vice Presidents, A. G. Swain and Geo. C. Densmore; Secretary, Mrs Eliza Boyd; Treasurer, E. L. Kerr; Chaplin, Rev. John Cornell; Critics, Rev. D. J. Pierce, and A. G. Swain.

On the 7th day of February, 1872, the W. L. & L. A. became an incorporated body; and at present the Library contains about one thousand volumes, of Standard, Scientific and Literary books, besides nearly all the best magazines and periodicals of the day. The present officers are: President, H. B. Rumsey; Vice Presidents, Mrs. A. E. Sinclair, and C. W. Bramel; Secretary, John McLeod; Treasurer, L. D. Pease; Librarian, Dr. J. H. Finfrock; Chaplin, Rev. H. W. Thiele; and has a membership of fifty-eight, eight of whom are life members. Library rooms at the office of Dr. Finfrock on South "A" street. Terms of membership, two dollars. Dues, one dollar per quarter. Twenty-five dollars secures a life membership. All receipts used in enlarging the library. Books may be retained two weeks, magazines three days. This association speaks for itself, and from what we know of the intelligence of this community, it will grow with our city, and forever be one of our permanent institutions.

MRS. S. C. CLARK,

PROPRIETRESS OF

Clark's Restaurant!

FIRST STREET OPPOSITE DEPOT,
Laramie City, - - Wyoming.

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK AT REASONABLE RATES.

SINGLE MEALS, 50 CENTS.

THE BEST RESTAURANT IN THE CITY.

EAGLE BAKERY!

A. T. WILLIAMS, Proprietor.

SOUTH "B," BETWEEN FIRST AND SECOND STREETS,
Laramie City, - - - Wyoming.

Keeps a well selected stock of choice Family Groceries, and Confectionery, and supplies Families or individuals with the best Bread, Cakes, &c., at fair prices.

The Manufacture of Fine Confectionery made a Specialty.

John L. Roberts, Ornamental Stone Cutter,

SOUTH "B" STREET, BETWEEN 3D AND 4TH STS.,
Laramie City, - - - Wyoming.

ORNAMENTAL PIECES EXECUTED, BUILDING STONE CUT, AND
MASONRY Done in a Workman-Like Manner.

E. B. Bishop, BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR.

Shop with Bussard & Bristol,
SECOND STREET, BETWEEN CENTER AND SOUTH "A,"
LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

Plans and Estimates Made, Counters, Wardrobes, and All Kinds of
WOOD-WORK DONE.

ORNAMENTAL WORK A SPECIALTY.

A. F. AND A. M.

Laramie Lodge No. "18," A. F. and A. M., was organized by dispensation from the Grand Lodge of Colorado, February 14th, 1870, and chartered by the same Grand Lodge, September 28th, 1870. This charter was surrendered and the Lodge re-chartered by the Grand Lodge of Wyoming, December 16th, 1874, with the name of Laramie Lodge No. "3." This Lodge owns a hall and furniture, worth three thousand dollars, and has a membership of seventy-six (76). S. L. Mills, W. M., and J. E. Gates, Secretary. Regular communications, second and fourth Monday evenings in each month.

I. O. O. F.

Laramie Lodge No. "2," I. O. O. F., was instituted in Laramie City in January, 1869, and is now in a flourishing condition, with a membership of sixty-five. Also, since that time, Albany Lodge No. "7," I. O. O. F., has been instituted, with a good live membership. Wyoming Encampment No. "1," I. O. O. F., is also located here. The Grand Lodge of Wyoming, was organized in Laramie City in April, 1874, and has had its only two sessions here, which is also the home of the Grand Master and most of the Grand Officers. The Odd Fellows of this city are now preparing to build a hall, to cost eight thousand dollars, this summer.

I. O. G. T.

Mountain Hope Lodge No. "47," Independent Order of Good Templars, was instituted on the 8th day of May, A. D. 1871, by a Miss Emery, acting under a special commission from the Grand Lodge of Colorado. Has a membership of ninety-five, and is in good working order.

SONS OF TEMPERANCE.

Laramie Division No. "1," of this order, was instituted on the 4th day of January, A. D. 1875, by J. B. Cary, National Deputy. A special dispensation, with a charter membership of thirty-two.

COUNTY SEAT OF ALBANY COUNTY—COURT-HOUSE, &c.

Laramie City is the county seat of Albany county, and in the year A. D. 1871, erected a court-house and jail; a splendid structure, built

METCALF & FEAST, Contractors and Builders.

Will do all work in their line,

PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS AND ESTIMATES,

For all kinds and classes of Buildings,

Furnished on Application.

OFFICE AND SHOP ON SECOND STREET, - - - LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

JOHN C. THEOBALD.

Boot and Shoemaker,

First Street, Between Fischer's and the New York House.

Well-Fitting, Stylish, and Durable

Boots and Shoes Made to Order!

REPAIRING DONE.

TERMS CASH, and prices to suit the times.—The public patronage is respectfully Solicited.

GET THE BEST!

SINGER SEWING MACHINES!

Mrs. F. A. BLAKE, Agent.

The First Sewing Machine Agency Established in the Territory.

Monthly Payments will be received on Machines, or they will be rented at reasonable rates.

Particulars furnished at request.

CORNER SOUTH "A" AND FOURTH STREETS,

Laramie City, - - - Wyoming Territory.

Wright & Lancaster,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

HARNESSES,

California and St. Louis Saddles, Side-Saddles, Hair Cinches, Riding Bridles, Whips, Combs and Brushes, and everything in the Saddle and Harness line.

Second Street, between South "B" and "C,"

LARAMIE CITY, - - - WYOMING TERRITORY.

THE CELEBRATED VACUUM OIL BLACKING ALWAYS ON HAND.

of cut sand-stone and brick; dimensions, 44x72 feet, and walls, including basement, sixty feet high, with cupola twenty-five feet high. The basement story is occupied as a jail. The first story above the basement is cut up into offices for the county officers and jury rooms; also, splendid vaults of iron and masonry, for preserving the archives. The upper story, comprising one large court room, 40x60 feet and twenty feet high, with two small counsel or ante-rooms. The building is constructed with taste, and in the finest style of modern architecture. Cost, twenty-nine thousand five hundred dollars, and would be an ornament to any city.

The Territorial penitentiary is also located at this place, one wing of which was built in the year A. D. 1872; the outside walls being lime-stone—rubble masonry—containing three tiers of cells, of fourteen each, making forty-two cells, made of brick and iron, together with other buildings thereunto belonging. Cost, forty thousand dollars.

U. P. R. R.

Laramie City is the end and headquarters of a division of the Union Pacific Railroad, and all trains stop here for meals. Here are located a round house, with twenty stalls for engines, and the most extensive machine shops, car shops, and blacksmith shops on the road west of Omaha, which give employment to over two hundred men. These buildings are immense stone structures, built in the most approved style, and very durable; and together with the Laramie Hotel, U. P. Hospital, Superintendent's residence, Master Mechanic's residence, several other dwellings, telegraph, express, and other offices, and depot, furnish quite an ornament to a tax list.

UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD ROLLING MILLS.

For a description of this magnificent structure and enterprise, which has furnished a crowning impetus to Laramie City in establishing her permanent growth and future greatness, we will here insert the official report of Division Engineer, William Cleburne, to the General Superintendent of the company :

“LARAMIE CITY, February 12, 1875.

S. H. H. CLARK, *General Superintendent U. P. R. R.*

I beg leave to submit the following report on the progress and condition of the rolling mills at Laramie :

The work of staking out the foundation of mill and putting down

M. C. BROWN,
Attorney at Law

AND

Solicitor in Chancery,

WILL PRACTICE IN THE

Supreme & District Courts.

COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY MADE.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

Securing Titles to Land,

Perfecting Homestead and Pre-emption

CLAIMS, AND OBTAINING

TITLES FROM UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY.

Abstracts of Title to City
PROPERTY FURNISHED.

Real Estate Bought and Sold.

Will give Prompt Attention to all Business entrusted
to his care.

the track for the delivery of building material, commenced on the 16th of September last. The laying of the stone work, however, did not begin until September 21st, and the walls were ready for the roof in twenty seven working days from the commencement. The building is one hundred and seven feet wide and two hundred and thirty-one and one-half feet long, *inside*. The walls are three feet thick above the foundation, and are built of rubble masonry. The roof is supported by a double system of purline trusses, which run lengthways. These trusses are fifty-nine feet apart, and rest on two rows of cast-iron columns, except at the ends, which bear on the walls. The purline trusses carry upon their lower chords a series of lintel trusses, which extend across from the purline trusses to the walls and upon their upper chords, the trusses which support the higher portion of the roof and ventilator. The roof is covered with Vermont slates, which are fastened with copper nails. For the proper work of the mills, nine furnaces have been built, with their nine stacks.

These furnaces are three door furnaces, and are capable of taking in nine piles to a turn. One of them is an old rail furnace with a six and one-half feet bottom. Above each of these, supported partly by iron columns, is placed a boiler thirty feet long and forty-eight inches in diameter. The flame from the furnace, after heating the rail piles, passes upward, then underneath the boiler, and the heat, which would be otherwise wasted, is thus employed in generating steam. These nine boilers supply steam to the main engine and five small engines. The main engine which is designed for working the roll-train, has a thirty-six-inch cylinder and a thirty-six-inch stroke, and is of 875 (eight hundred and seventy-five) nominal horse power. It rests on a foundation of masonry twelve feet deep, laid with heavy Rawlins stone, and the engine is bedded in sulphur. It has a balance wheel which weighs independent of its shaft twenty-five tons. The roll-train consists of four sets of twenty-inch rolls, three high, and is fitted with a number of ingenious contrivances to facilitate the setting of the rolls.

The second size engine, for driving the blower, lathe, and doing the work of the machine shop, is a very fine engine of sixty horse power. It is supplied with steam by two tubular boilers fifteen feet long and forty-eight inches diameter, also a stack seventy-five feet high for the furnaces of this engine. In addition to the machinery already mentioned, are the following: The cold shears, for cutting old rails in suitable lengths for the piles; the double hot shears, for cutting the flat

UNION MARKET!

GEO. W. FOX,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

MEATS, GAME,

Fish, Vegetables,

POULTRY &c.,

CORNER SOUTH "B" AND SECOND STREETS,

LARAMIE CITY. - - WYOMING TERRITORY.

LARAMIE MARKET!

A. J. GREGORY,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Meats & Vegetables

OF EVERY KIND.

CALIFORNIA GREEN FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IN THEIR SEASON.

Having a thorough acquaintance with the business in all its departments, and fully understanding the wants of the community, in this particular line, he is prepared to accommodate all that give him their patronage.

ORDERS FROM STOCK AND SECTION MEN
A SPECIALTY.

SECOND STREET, BETWEEN SOUTH "A" AND "B,"

Laramie City,

-

-

Wyoming.

bars from the rolls into proper lengths for the second piling; the straightener; the punch and slotter combined; the double swinging saws, which saw off the completed rail, still hot, to the required length; a six ton iron post crane for lifting the rolls to the lathe. Each of these machines are worked by an engine immediately connected with it. These are all now in place and rest on foundations of solid stone-work. Two Earle pumps, which supply the boilers, are now in position and the proper attachments made for the supply from the reservoir. The steam piping will soon be finished. The painting of the wood work has commenced, and the building is being cleared of rubbish.

Water Supply.—It would be improper to omit some account of the means for water supply. The water, which is taken from a distant spring, is conveyed from the spring a distance of 12,728 feet through twelve inch pipe, into the town of Laramie City. This pipe has on it one eight inch branch, one six inch branch, and sixteen four inch branches. These branches are short, merely sufficient to permit the citizens of Laramie—for whose benefit so large a pipe was laid—to connect lines of water pipe, for town and domestic purposes, with those branches. In addition there have been laid two six inch branch pipes, 3,132 feet in length. These pipes have nine four inch branches for town accommodation, and two four inch branches, with 190 feet of four inch pipe, to the rolling-mill. The mill, when worked to its full capacity, is capable of turning out four hundred and eighty rails—equivalent to about one hundred and twenty-five tons—per day, and will employ one hundred and sixty men.

In conclusion, I feel called upon to add that the machinery has been set up by F. M. Clemons, the Superintendent of the Birmingham Iron Foundry, Birmingham, Conn., who has exhibited great energy in the discharge of his peculiar duties, and afforded me valuable advice and assistance during the prosecution of the work.

The water pipe has been laid under the immediate charge of A. P. Stevens, Civil Engineer, who has had to contend with many difficulties arising from the season and the weather.

I am, respectfully,

WM. CLEBURNE, *Div. Engineer.*

NEW GOODS!

NEW PRICES!

JOHN WANLESS,

DEALER IN

Ladies', Gents' and Children's

Boots and Shoes,

CLOTHING, AND

Furnishing Goods!

Hats and Caps, Toilet Soaps,

AND FANCY GOODS, AT

LOWER PRICES!

Than Ever Offered Before West of the Missouri River.

Special Attention Given to Merchants' Orders.

**ALL GOODS BOUGHT FOR CASH, AND
ONLY SOLD FOR CASH.**

WE MARK ALL OUR PRICES IN PLAIN FIGURES, AND TAKE NO LESS.

SOUTH A STREET BETWEEN 1ST AND 2D.
LARAMIE CITY.

IRON FOUNDRY.

APRIL 1st, 1875.

Mr. Joseph Richardson, one of the directors of the U. P. R. R. Company, has just arrived in Laramie City for the purpose of putting the rolling mill in operation, and has brought with him the cupola and fixtures and machinery for a large iron foundry. Work commences immediately for the erection of the building, which will be of stone, uniform with, and connected to the rolling mill building, with cupola five feet in diameter, and a capacity to turn out ten tons of castings per day; and we are assured that the foundry will be in operation within sixty days. This furnace will be for casting everything wanted in that line by the U. P. Company, from a car-wheel to a door-handle or a stove-door. It will also furnish all kinds of castings wanted by the public, from a stove griddle to an iron front for a brick block. This furnace will also furnish a market, and pay cash for, all the old iron lying loose around the country; and the company will in a short time commence the development of our immense iron mines, which lay in such close proximity to Laramie City, and manufacture their own iron. The water pipes have been tested, as well as the machinery for the rolling mill (which is now all in its place), and everything found perfect and satisfactory. The mill will be running in a few days, and the foundry in a few weeks.

Joseph Richardson, one of the directors, has kept the whole under constant and watchful supervision.

CITY WATER WORKS.

Our City Council has ordered the necessary pipes laid and attachment made, as described in Mr. Cleburne's report, and have ordered hydrants placed on each of the principal street corners throughout our city; also the purchase of hose for the same.

As these immense springs from which said pipe is laid are one hundred and twenty feet higher than the town, we will undoubtedly have the finest and cheapest (almost natural) water works of any city in the United States.

LARAMIE CITY AS A HEALTH RESORT.

Our city, in common with all this mountain region, possesses a fine and healthful atmosphere. Our average temperature is about fifty—our

WILLIAM CORDINER,
AGENT FOR THE
Howe Sewing Machine!

Well known to be the Best Sewing Machine in the World.

For range of work, this Machine cannot be equaled; and as to durability, it will last a life-time.

~~33~~ Machines sold on monthly installments.

Please call and examine before purchasing any other.

South "B" Street between, First and Second,

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

MRS. CORDINER,
MILLINERY!

SOUTH "B" STREET, BETWEEN FIRST AND SECOND,

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

Keeps constantly on hand a very large and well selected stock of Millinery and Straw Goods, Hats, Bonnets, Silks, Velvets, Laces, Ruches, Ties, Flowers and Ribbons—all of the latest designs direct from Paris. Also, a fine assortment of Ladies' Underwear, Infants' Wardrobes, and Fancy Goods.

J. Millard Fillmore,

MANUFACTURER AND

Dealer in Brick.

DELIVERED IN ANY PART OF

CITY OR ON THE CARS.

Contractors' and Builders' Plans

AND ESTIMATES FURNISHED.

Laramie City, - - Wyoming.

average rain and snow fall about ten inches, with an altitude, as before stated in this work, of about seven thousand feet. Owing to the dryness of the air, a temperature of twenty or thirty degrees below zero is not so unpleasantly felt as ten below in the states east of the Missouri.

Malarious diseases are almost unknown, and always amenable to proper treatment. Continued fevers are rare, and seldom fatal. Cholera infantum, the scourge of childhood in our eastern cities, only proves fatal in a very small proportion of cases. Infantile diseases generally are mild. Rheumatism, neuralgia, and acute diseases of the pulmonary organs, are not uncommon, but are mostly produced or aggravated by unnecessary exposure. Chronic diseases of the liver, stomach, spleen, or kidneys, *are always benefited by a residence here.* Invalids suffering with consumption in an advanced stage, or organic diseases of the heart or blood vessels, *should not come to this high mountain region,* as it will only hasten their death. Persons pre-disposed to consumption or asthma (where there is no organic disease of the heart or lungs), and persons debilitated by long residence in malarious countries, *may come here, and be assured of bettering their health.* To all persons in search of health—other than those herein proscribed—Laramie City offers peculiar facilities. Good hotels, moderate rates of living, its proximity to the mountains, its attractions in the way of curiosities, scenery, the opportunity for recreation, amusement, or instruction in the way of hunting, fishing, botanizing, or mineralogizing, are all abundant and convenient.

There is not, probably, a single feeble, dyspeptic, or over-worked denizen of the East who could not add years of pleasurable existence to his life by spending a few summer months here on the Laramie Plains, and among the adjacent mountains. To get the benefit of the climate, however, he should not shut himself up in the room of his hotel or boarding house, but should go out into the open plains or into the mountains and parks, hunt deer, elk, bear and antelope, which are in abundance, catch the speckled trout from the brooks with his own hands, and broil and eat them by his own camp-fire, bathe in our pure waters, and thus put himself in direct contact with Nature's healing remedies in her own laboratory.

THE PRESS OF LARAMIE CITY.

The first newspaper published in this city was the *Frontier Index*, by Fred. K. Freeman & Bro. This was also the pioneer newspaper of

C. R. LeROY,

DEALER IN

Stoves, Tin and Hardware

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

FIRE-ARMS AND AMMUNITION,

MINING AND

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Chandeliers, Lamps and Chimneys.

ALSO, MANUFACTURER OF

Tin, Sheet Iron and Copperware,

TIN ROOFING AND

JOB WORK A SPECIALTY.

Brick Block,

Corner of A & Second Streets,

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

the Territory, being published at Fort Sanders, during the latter part of the winter of 1867--8, as a weekly. About the first of May, 1868, early in the settlement of Laramie, this saucy little sheet began its existence as a daily, and continued a daily issue from the rear of the Frontier Hotel, in this city, during the summer of 1868. Late that fall it was removed to Benton, then a town near where Fort Steele now is, and from thence on to Bear river, where it was soon after destroyed by a mob. I find it very difficult to get much history of this paper. As to dates of first and last issues in this city, I can only approximate, as no complete files have been preserved.

THE LARAMIE DAILY SENTINEL.

This was the title of the second paper published, and really the first established in our city; N. A. Baker, proprietor and Dr. J. H. Hayford editor. The first number was issued on the first day of May, 1869, and was a neatly printed five column daily paper, devoted to the interests of our town. On the first day of May, 1870, this paper was purchased by Dr. J. H. Hayford and J. E. Gates, under the firm name of Hayford & Gates, with Dr. Hayford editor. Under this management the paper started off in supporting the Territorial administration, republican in politics, and devoted to the advancement of the best interests of the people. In May, 1871, the *Sentinel* was enlarged to a seven-column paper, and has been issued daily up to the present time, and is now one of the leading papers of the Territory.

THE LARAMIE DAILY INDEPENDENT.

The first number of this paper was issued in Laramie City on the 26th day of Dec., 1871; E. A. Slack and T. J. Webster, proprietors, with E. A. Slack, editor. It was a neatly printed six column daily, and started out with a strong opposition to our Territorial administration. Although claiming to be independent in politics, as its heading would suggest, this paper espoused the cause of the Liberal Republicans in 1872, and hoisted the name of Horace Greeley, and consequently drew a good support from said party, and the Democratic party, which by uniting, elected Wm. R. Steele delegate to Congress in 1872, and again in 1874.

On the 2d day of March, 1875, Charles W. Bramel, Esq., purchased the interest of Mr. T. J. Webster, and the title of the paper was changed to that of "The Laramie Daily Sun," which then espoused the cause of the Democratic party, in its most unterrified form.

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Dealer in all kinds of

SECOND HAND GOODS,

Household Furniture, Carpets, &c.; Horses, Buggies, Wagons, Harness,
and Remnants of Stock.

SECOND STREET, BETWEEN SOUTH "A" AND "B,"

LARAMIE CITY. WYOMING TERRITORY

Walter Gussenhoven,

TAXIDERMIST,

LARAMIE CITY, W. T.

Omaha *Bee* of November 18th, 1874: "Mr. Gussenhoven is a taxidermist. His work is superior to any that we have seen elsewhere, and his stock of deer, antelope and elk heads are truly magnificent. No tourist stopping at Laramie should fail to call and see this splendid grove of antlers, fit ornaments to adorn the halls of kings."

ANDERSON & GILROY,

Practical Harness Makers,

And Every Variety of

SADDLES, HARNESS AND BRIDLES,

South "B" Street, between First and Second,

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GENERAL INSURANCE AGENCY.

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REAL ESTATE BROKER, AND ABSTRACT OFFICE.

RENTAL AND GENERAL COLLECTIONS MADE.

N. L. ANDREWS, OFFICE, SOUTH "B" STREET,

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING TERRITORY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE LAWS RELATING TO EXEMPTIONS, LIMITATION
OF ACTIONS, AND RATES OF INTEREST IN WYOMING
TERRITORY.

Exemptions.—Every householder, being at the head of a family, is entitled to a homestead not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, exempt from execution or attachment for any debt, contract or civil obligation, while such homestead is actually occupied as such by the owner thereof, or his or her family. The homestead may consist of a house and lot, or lots, in any town or city, or a farm of not more than one hundred and sixty acres. The owner of a homestead may mortgage the same, but such mortgage shall not be binding against the wife of a married man who may be occupying the premises with him, unless she shall freely and voluntarily acknowledge and sign the same, and the officer taking such acknowledgment shall fully apprise her of her rights, and of the effect of signing such mortgage.

Besides the homestead above mentioned, the wearing apparel of every person is exempt from judicial or ministerial process; also the following property, when owned by any person being the head of a family and residing with the same, to-wit: The family bible, pictures and school books, a lot in any cemetery or burial ground, furniture, bedding, provisions, and such other articles as the debtor may select, not to exceed in all the value of five hundred dollars, to be ascertained by the appraisement of three disinterested house-holders; *Provided*, that no personal property of any person about to remove or abscond from the Territory shall be exempt. The tools, team and implements or stock in trade of a mechanic, miner, or other person, and used and kept for the purpose of carrying on his trade or business, is exempt to a value not exceeding three hundred dollars; also the library, instruments or implements of any professional man, not to exceed in value three hundred dollars. The person claiming exemption must in all cases be bona fide resident of the Territory.

Limitation of Actions.—Civil actions can only be brought within the following periods, after the cause of action shall have accrued:

1st. An action for the recovery of lands, tenements and hereditaments, within twenty-one years.

2d. An action of forcible entry and detainer, within two years.

3d. An action upon a specialty, or any agreement, or contract, or promise in writing, within fifteen years.

FINE TEAS A SPECIALTY!

C. S. DUNBAR,

Wholesale & Retail Grocer,

AND DEALER IN

Flour, Grain, Feed,

AND

PROVISIONS.

Wines, Liquors and Cigars!

Personal attention will be given to orders from points along the line of U. P. R. R.

SOLE AGENT FOR J. S. KIRK & COMPANY'S SOAPS.

A trial will convince ALL that the place to get anything in the Grocery line is at

C. S. Dunbar's,

Second Street, between South A and B Streets,

LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING.

4th. An action upon a contract not in writing, within six years.

5th. An action for trespass upon real property, or for taking, detaining or injuring personal property; including actions for the specific recovery of personal property, within four years.

6th. An action for libel, slander, assault and battery, malicious prosecution, or false imprisonment, within one year.

7th. An action upon the official bond or undertaking of an executor, administrator, guardian, sheriff, or other officer, or upon the bond or undertaking given in attachment, injunction, arrest, or any cause whatever, required by statute, within ten years.

8th. An action for any cause not before enumerated, within ten years. If a person entitled to bring any of the foregoing actions—except an action for the recovery of real property, and except a penalty or forfeiture—be at the time the cause of action accrues, within the age of twenty-one years, a married woman, insane, or imprisoned, the action may be brought within the times above limited, after such disability shall have been removed. If, when the cause of action accrues against a person, he be out of the Territory, or shall have absconded, or concealed himself, the period limited for the commencement of the action shall not begin to run until he comes into the Territory, or while he is absconded or concealed. If, after the cause of action accrues, he depart from the Territory, or abscond or conceal himself, the time of such absence or concealment shall not be computed as any part of the period within which the action must be brought.

Where the cause of action has arisen in another State or Territory, between non-residents of this Territory, and by the laws of the State or Territory where the cause of action arose, an action cannot be maintained thereon by reason of lapse of time, no action can be maintained thereon in this Territory.

In any case founded on contract, part payment of principal or interest or an acknowledgement of existing debt, liability, or claim in writing signed by the party to be charged, takes the case out of the statute, and an action may be brought within the times limited, after such part payment or acknowledgment.

Interest.—Any rate may be agreed upon in writing, but in the absence of express contract, all moneys, claims, or judgments, draw interest at the rate of twelve per cent per annum; unsettled accounts draw interest after thirty days from date of the last item.

WM. O. DOWNEY.

M. N. GRANT.

Downey & Grant,
SURVEYORS

AND

Mining Engineers.

MINING CLAIMS SURVEYED
And Patents Secured.

HAVING MADE, OR ASSISTED IN MAKING, MANY OF THE

GOVERNMENT SURVEYS

IN

WYOMING TERRITORY,

And having prepared Full and Accurate

Field Notes and Descriptions

of all the Lands,

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ACT AS AGENTS

For, or aid parties in selecting, purchasing and

LOCATING LANDS & MINES.

WE HAVE ALSO COLLECTED AN EXTENSIVE

MINERALOGICAL CABINET,

Embracing specimens of nearly all the minerals of Wyoming, including
GOLD, SILVER, COPPER, BORAX, PLUMBAGO, KAOLIN, SODA,
IRON, ETC.,

Which we will take pleasure in showing, free of charge to all persons seeking information about the minerals of our Territory.

Contributions to this Cabinet are solicited from all parts of the Territory.

Land Office and Mining Bureau
OPPOSITE U. P. R. R. DEPOT,
LARAMIE CITY, W. T.

FEMALE SUFFRAGE.

Be it enacted by the Council and House of Representatives of the Territory of Wyoming, Sec. 1. That every woman of the age of twenty-one years, residing in this Territory, may, at every election to be holden under the laws thereof, cast her vote. And her rights to the elective franchise and to hold office shall be the same under the election laws of the Territory as those of electors.

Sec. 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Approved, December 10, 1869.

—We consider this act a very important point in the history of our city, as Laramie City was the first place in the Territory, and probably in the known world, where this act or anything similar was put in force, as will be shown by the following extract from the records of a term of the District Court, held in this city on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1870, Hon. J. H. Howe, Chief Justice, presiding, wherein the *merits* of the law were discussed, and a *decision rendered*:

“The court was duly opened by N. K. Boswell, sheriff of Albany county. Now comes N. K. Boswell, sheriff of said county, and makes return of the venire to him issued of the following named persons, by him summoned as grand jurors at the present term of this court, to-wit: Perry Townsend, James W. Teats, Amelia Hatcher, W. H. Harlow, Louis Miller, M. A. Hance, Frederick Laycock, W. S. Bramel, Charles Bussard, Charles Hutton, Eliza Steward, N. F. Spicer, Agnes Baker, Mrs. G. F. Hilton and Mary Mackle, who, on being called, were found to be all present except Perry Townsend, and it was ordered by the court, that another juror be summoned in the place of the said Perry Townsend. Now comes N. K. Boswell, sheriff, and makes return of Geo. C. Densmore, as such grand juror.

Comes now Agnes Baker, George C. Densmore, and N. F. Spicer, and asked to be excused from serving as grand jurors, and having heard said applicants in that behalf, it is ordered by the court that they be excused; and it is further ordered by the court that the sheriff summons three good and lawful persons from the body of said county to serve as grand jurors at the present term of this court in place of those discharged.

Now comes the sheriff of said county, and makes return of the

LARAMIE Daily & Weekly Sun,

E. A. SLACK & C. W. BRAMEL

Editors and Proprietors.

Published Every Afternoon and Thursday--Sundays Excepted.

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following persons by him summoned as such grand jurors, to wit: Sarah W. Pease, B. C. Dutton, and G. W. Lancaster.

Now comes Stephen W. Downey, one of the attorneys of this court, and challenges the panel aforesaid, and moves the court to quash said panel, on the grounds that said panel is not composed of "male" citizens, that only such are qualified by law to serve as jurors. Said motion was argued by S. W. Downey in support thereof, and by W. R. Steele, and T. J. Street in opposition thereto.

The court having heard the argument of counsel thereon, and being sufficiently advised in the premises, *overruled* said motion, Associate Justice J. W. Kingman concurring. Whereupon the aforementioned persons were tried, sworn in, and served as grand jurors; and *female suffrage in Wyoming became a fixed fact.*

The petit jury of the same court was also composed of *males and females.*

And while the United States, by the "Fifteenth Amendment" to her constitution, has seen fit to extend the right of suffrage and elective franchise to the *male* portion of the poor and "down trodden" of all nations of the earth, regardless of intelligence, color or race, who make known their allegiance to our government, THE TERRITORY OF WYOMING, by an act of her Legislature, has taken up the grand and noble principle that our *wives, mothers, sisters and daughters*, are at least entitled to the same rights and privileges; and by so doing, has placed her name high up on the great bulletin board of the progress of freedom and true principles.

We sincerely believe that the great reputation which our city has gained, within the last few years, for her morality and law abiding character, is due to a great extent to the influence of our noble women at the ballot box.

CHARACTERISTICS AND RESOURCES OF THE SURROUNDING COUNTRY, ALTITUDE AND CLIMATE.

Laramie City has an altitude of "7,170" feet above the level of the sea, which necessarily gives a light, dry and healthy atmosphere; foggy, damp weather being entirely unknown in this locality, to the oldest inhabitant. We have pleasant summers, and mild winters. Very little snow falls on the Laramie Plains. A snow to the depth of one foot is a great surprise, and that very rarely lasts three days. The temperature

James Vine,
DEALER IN
Furniture, Bedding, Mirrors,
WALL PAPER, and
METALIC BURIAL CASES.
LARAMIE CITY, - WYOMING TERRITORY.

is remarkably even. The thermometer very seldom indicates higher than 85 degrees in summer, and very few times does it get below zero in winter. There are not probably ten days during any winter in this valley, that it does not thaw for several hours during the middle of the day. But we have within the borders of our Territory the climate of all seasons at all times. Points whence we may behold at a single glance the majesty, the fury, the gentleness, the beauty, and the desolation, spread before us like a vast immovable panorama. There are nooks in the mountains where eternal snows, spring flowers and ripening fruits may be seen within an area of a few feet. Again while we have in some of our mountain parks and valleys a climate equal to that of Maine, we have as a counterpart in the Wind river and numerous other valleys in the North Western part of our territory a climate equal to that of South Carolina, and a soil far superior.

SCENERY.

Here, tongue and pen alike fail to convey any adequate impression to one who has not seen and felt the grandeur, sublimity and illimitable vastness of a view from the Rocky Mountain peaks. As the traveler leaves behind the valley of the Missouri and is whirled rapidly over the plains, a feeling comes over him that he is leaving the old world that has hitherto held him a prisoner, and gradually rising higher and higher to a new and loftier sphere. New types of plants and animals appear; antelope and buffalo bound over the plains with no shelter or hiding place except in the vastness of their realm. The gaze wanders north and south, but finds no resting place. At length towards the setting sun, white clouds seem to start from the horizon towards the sky, which take shape as we approach, and at last we see the snowy range, rising like a leviathan, stretched from pole to pole,

whose huge ribs are clad in dark evergreen, and whose frosty crown has dared the summer's sunshine for centuries, and yet maintained an immutable, unmelting coldness. We penetrate the canons and find strange, rare and beautiful flowers clinging to the rude abrupt cliffs which overhang the dashing, foaming torrents beneath. Strength and beauty mingle in magnificent disorder. We are in a flower garden and by a fountain which nature made and walled in, in one of her wild, weird moods. It is the sculpture of the Great Artist, executed in bas-relief, and with our ever varying emotions, we fancy we stand in a recess of His studio, and with breathless awe await His presence. We ascend some lofty peak, and a world of mountain, valley, stream and plain surround us on every hand. The inspiring grandeur kindles the drowsy adoration in our souls, and we involuntarily worship. The view is indescribable; the emotions awakened inconceivable. It is only by seeing that a true conception of the view can be gained; and to him that has seen, how puny seem all the monuments and structures which the hand of man has reared.

Where will you find in the broad world such grand, beautiful scenery as surrounds us at Laramie City? Our sunsets, painted by nature's own Great Artist, display such gorgeous colors, and reveal such imponderable touches of light and beauty, mellowed with ten thousand rays of the golden sun, that the very soul is entranced and spell-bound.

GRAZING AND AGRICULTURE.

Through the Laramie Plains run four beautiful streams, viz: the Big and Little Laramie rivers, Rock Creek, and Medicine Bow Creek, all of them streams large enough to float ties, timber, lumber, and fencing material from immense forests of pine and spruce which cover the entire mountain region west of us. And while we were for a time eclipsed by the great work of our government in the construction of our national highway, the Union Pacific railroad, for the development of this country, we need but look for a moment at nature's own provision in furnishing this vast store of wealth, together with the much cheaper water transportation of the same to our very doors, to see how futile and insignificant is man's wonderful enterprise. In addition to those streams mentioned, there are scores of smaller streams and tributaries available for stock water and irrigating purposes. Throughout the great Northwest no place can be found of an equal area which combines as many advantages for stock raising as the Laramie Plains. The

uplands being covered with a short dry-looking bunch grass, very nutritious, and upon which stock will fatten winter or summer. The low lands furnish all the necessary hay for domestic stock; while the foot-hills furnish shelter and feed during storms.

Immense herds of cattle and horses, numbering away up into thousands, have for years roamed on these plains and adjacent foot-hills, increased and grown fat, without great portions of them being seen, except at what the stock-growers call the "annual round-up," which occurs every spring, when all unite and bring all stock together, where each owner "cuts out," counts and brands his herd, including his portion of the increase.

Sheep raising is also becoming a source of great interest and a grand success; there being over twenty thousand head now owned in this county, as shown by the last assessment roll.

The words of Horace Greeley, with regard to this Rocky Mountain region, "that it cost no more to raise a cow than it did to raise a chicken," are emphatically true in this locality.

We have one impediment to agriculture, and that is lack of rain; but this obstacle is being removed, by the construction of irrigating ditches; and experience teaches that this method renders a crop more certain than trusting to the rains, even in rainy regions, for there they have their wet seasons and their drouths approaching at times almost to famine as we know by personal experience of the wet seasons of Iowa and the drouths of Kansas. In all rainy regions we find plain, plodding farmers who sow their seed "trust to luck, stare fate in the face" and reap their harvest whatever it may be without a glow of triumph. While here in the absence of such showers an equivalent—yea more, must be supplied. We construct our irrigating ditches, conveying the water from the streams out on the high lands, thereby redeeming immense tracts of land as it were from the desert, and render the same green and fertile by such means. We sow our seed and at proper times raise a gate, furnish our soil with as much water as is necessary for the growth of our crop; close the gate, and the water passes on its mission of redemption to gladden the heart of the next man; and so on to all who will partake of its redeeming powers. *And we reap our harvest with a glow of pride that our neighbors over the Missouri never feel.* This is one instance of the triumph of energy and skill over the adverse elements; and we feel a triumph worthy of pride in the actor and admiration in the spectator.

At least one million acres of the land of this great valley, are susceptible of a high state of cultivation and will produce as great a yield per acre, of roots and vegetables, and most of the cereals as any place on this Continent. All the tame grasses grow luxuriantly here, by irrigation.

P. G. Murphy, has grown, right within the limits of our city, hundreds of bushels of Swedish turnips; each single turnip would weigh from five to twenty eight pounds, a great many of which have been shipped to different parts of the country by parties who, like ourselves, were loth to believe their own eyes when first beholding these wonderful vegetables.

Potatoes and onions are also *very* profitable and yield wonderfully.

The land of these plains is now all surveyed and in market ready for settlement.

LARGE SPRINGS OF WATER.

The foot-hills all around us abound in large springs of the purest water, a series of which break forth from their rocky fountain in the Black Hills at a distance of less than three miles from our city, forming a beautiful brook which runs through the town, sending its branches through all the streets, beautifying them, and promoting the growth of trees and shrubbery, which are already extensively cultivated.

LIME, BUILDING STONE, AND GYPSUM.

On the east side of our city, commencing at a distance of one mile and extending to the Black Hills, just beneath the surface, are found immense beds of the finest building stone, including stratified lime and sand-stone, while all around us, near the foot-hills, are large beds of gypsum, of a fineness equal to that of any part of the world.

PLUMBAGO AND KAOLIN.

South of Laramie City, at a distance of eleven miles, is found a strata of pure kaolin, the largest deposit and of the finest quality of any yet found in the United States; discovered and owned by N. K. Boswell of this city, which in connection with the vast deposits of graphite (or plumbago,) found in the Black Hills, is undoubtedly *soon* to become a great source of wealth. Situated as it is in the midst, almost centrally, of the great mining region of the Rocky Mountains, where there is such a wonderfully increasing demand for crucibles, fire-brick and furnace lining that will stand the test or heat required for

the smelting of our refractory ores. And from our own observation and experience we venture the opinion that graphite and kaolin, combined in proper proportions, will afford the cheapest and most durable furnace lining now in use. Again, with such a deposit of kaolin as this, we may soon reasonably expect large manufactories of Porcelain and Queensware to be erected in our vicinity, and our city become the known rival of Philadelphia in the manufacture of these wares.

SODA.

At a distance of from seven to eleven miles south-west of Laramie City, are found a series of deposits of soda; all except one of which, by analysis, are nearly pure sulphate of soda, (glauber salts). The one exception containing fifteen per cent. of borate of soda, fifteen per cent of nitrate of soda, sixty-five per cent of sulphate of soda, and the remaining five per cent. being lime, magnesia, and earthy matter. This analysis made from the dry salt, after losing the water of crystalization in which it is found. A company has been formed under the name of the "Wyoming Soda Company," by capitalists in St. Louis, Missouri, and works are to be erected in Laramie during the year, A. D., 1875, for the manufacture of carbonate and bi-carbonate of soda, with a capacity to manufacture ten tons of the bi-carbonate per day. This resource and enterprise will be of no small importance to our city.

COAL AND IRON.

Wyoming is already well known as *the* coal region of the west; more than one-half the surface of our territory is underlain with beds of bituminous and lignite coal of splendid quality, a great many of which are of almost fabulous thickness, furnishing a supply of fuel sufficient to support an immense population for centuries, in fact inexhaustible.

Again, at a distance of twenty miles from Laramie City, north-east, we have the Iron Mountain District, a large district containing mountains of iron ore in quantities and of a fineness surpassing anything of the kind this side of the Alleghanies. In short, our territory so abounds in coal and iron, that situated as we are, almost in the center of the great west, where an immense demand for these minerals is rapidly springing up, and where we shall have an inexhaustible market at our very doors, and on all sides of us, this one resource alone will,

when developed, make Wyoming to the west what Pennsylvania is to the east. Developments already made, both in coal and iron, bear us out in this assertion.

GOLD, SILVER AND COPPER.

Standing at Laramie City, and looking eastward, the eye rests upon a spur of the Rocky Mountains, known as the Black Hills Range; and as we look to the west we behold, first, another spur known as the Medicine Bow Range. Then just beyond, and in full view, rises up that grand old leviathan, the Snowy Range, the Great Mastodon of the Western Hemisphere.

Locked up in these everlasting hills are countless stores of wealth waiting only for the hand of energy to be applied. Nature has entrusted to us the key. What if it requires almost an iron grasp to turn it? What if our first excavations hardly seem to repay our efforts? We will slacken not our grasp. The same great mineral belt, which lies along the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains, extending throughout the entire territories of Colorado and New Mexico, from which Colorado alone has extracted her millions of dollars in gold and silver, extends also through our territory, and in close proximity to Laramie City, as we propose to show by a few plain facts brought to light by a partial prospecting and development within the past two years. Within the Black Hills at a distance of from fifteen to twenty-five miles, are found ledges of gold, silver and copper of very favorable promise, a great many of which are now being rapidly developed.

The Metcalf Mining Company, owning seven lodes, have erected smelting works for the reduction of their ores; works now about ready for operation. Eleven other companies have been formed, and work is being prosecuted vigorously by each in the development of their respective mines.

Essays of the ores from this locality, made at the United States Mint in Denver, Colorado, show a yield of from twelve dollars to four hundred dollars per ton of ore.

We have personally traced this belt, or formation, from Pole Creek to Box Elder, a distance of over thirty miles, crossing the Union Pacific Railroad at Granite Canon Station, and following the eastern base of the range of Black Hills, and being just inside, or above, a series of limestone hills, known as the Hogbacks. The width of this belt is

from one to four miles. The upper, or western boundary, being Syenite, barren of minerals as far as yet known. And while we find Gneiss, Taleose and Chloritic Slates, Trap, Quartz, and Porphyry, comprising the rocks of the upper portion of this belt, and bearing true fissure veins—as the Meritt, Agnes, Cheyenne, Excelsior and Ransom lodes—the *rocks* of the lower portion are certainly all sedimentary. Many of the deposits are clearly connected with the stratification of the limestone. They follow it, and permeate it in such a way as to give the opinion of deposition by means of percolating thermal waters carrying mineral salts, and accompanied by jets of gases, chiefly sulphurous acid. Their regularities and irregularities alike resemble those displayed by ordinary springs of water permeating the crust of the earth, avoiding some strata, saturating others, filling local cavaties and fissures in others. Now, if this theory be correct, it is most likely that its application, as far as the mode of deposition is concerned, will be found universal in the limestone portion of this belt. Differences in character among the mines must be explained by the differences in the mold or form receiving the deposit. The ores of silver, copper, and lead found in this locality so far, are chiefly sulphurates; nearly all lodes and deposits of the upper portions of the belt bearing some gold.

Within the Medicine Bow Range, to the west of us, at a distance of from twenty-five to fifty miles, are found ledges of gold, silver, copper, and rich placer mines. The earth of the valleys of nearly every stream and tributary penetrating these mountains, contains free gold, and in a great many places in paying quantities, where a man can pan out with his own hands from two to five dollars per day in pure gold. But this is not considered big enough for the miner alone, as in order to produce “big pay,” “bed rock flumes” must be constructed in some places, “canals and hydraulics” in others; so that, even in working placer mines of ordinary richness, to produce good results, capital and labor must go together. Consequently we have in this locality several quite extensive corporations for working placer mines; among which are the New York and Wyoming Mining Company, the Home Mining Company, and the Parson Mining Company, together with several smaller companies; each of whom have made extensive preparations, and will undoubtedly reap a rich harvest during the coming summer.

During the past winter, and within this range, at distance of about thirty miles from Laramie, a district has been discovered bearing lodes of wonderfully rich free gold quartz, producing ore which yields from

one hundred dollars to five thousand dollars per ton. The first discovery made in this district was the Centennial Lode, by Mr. I. V. Skidmore and others, which yielded by first assay nine hundred and sixty-five dollars per ton of ore. Col. S. W. Downey immediately took hold of this lode, and has since been pushing its development. And thus far the Centennial Mine promises to be an immense fortune. Several other lodes have been discovered in this vicinity, notwithstanding the difficulty of prospecting in the snow of the mountains in winter; and several companies have been formed, and are pushing the development of favorably prospecting lodes; among whom are M. G. Tonn & Co., Wm. Waters & Co., Clark, McPherson & Co., and others whose firm names we do not know at this writing.

These ores with the pure gold of the gulches must eventually, bring to their development thousands of men, as capital looks abroad for investment and as the toiling millions of the old world seek this great western land, as they surely will, and as our population shall increase. We count upon it as certain that wherever one man can take out of the ground two dollars per day in pure gold, the country possessing such resources must give place to a vast population. Travel through almost any of our eastern states and you will find many poor farmers, who toil from day-light until dark, year after year, to raise their little crops of wheat, corn and potatoes, or whatever it may be, upon which they barely support themselves and families, and the crops which they reap, they must first sow and plant. Here Nature has given us acres upon acres containing pure gold which simply requires the reapers to gather it in.

Too great importance cannot be attached to the development of this resource: not only as characterizing and effecting the wealth of this particular region; but also on account of the national necessity of home production of these precious metals, which ever have been and must continue to be fixed standards of valuation. Disguise the fact as we may; talk as we may of higher aims and nobler objects, the fact still remains that human enterprise and energy in every sphere of industry, even in the learned professions, literature and the fine arts, are directed towards the acquisition of gold and silver. The higher the type of civilization, the more certain this principle of action. In every enterprise the amount of gold and silver gained or lost is the measure of success or failure. The value of all things else whether for use or ornament is measured by this standard. The production of these metals was the

prime attractive feature that directed the course of emigration toward this region. As Col. S. W. Downey, of this city once very fitly said in one of his noble lectures on the resources of the Great West: "The gold of California, the silver of Nevada, the gold and silver of Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Utah, New Mexico, Arizona and Wyoming sifted out the finest energy and enterprise of the world, transported it across kingdoms, empires, continents, and oceans to the trackless wilds, the vast peculiar realm of the American savage." Hence with our gold, silver, and copper mines, our mountains of iron, our vast deposits of coal, together with our soda, kaolin, plumbago, building-stone, lime, and gypsum, with two million acres of grass and agricultural lands, in the Laramie Plains alone, with four noble streams penetrating to our vast forests of pine and spruce, and which form a channel of communication by which means millions of feet of timber can be annually run down to our great national highway, the Union Pacific Rail Road, whereby we can supply a treeless country over six hundred miles in extent on the east of us.

With such resources as these, is there any man foolish enough to assert or even think that these Laramie Plains, and the grand old mountains which encircle them, will not in a very few years become thickly populated, and swell the population of this city to many thousands.

WHAT SHOULD BE THE POLICY OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT?

(Extract from a Lecture by Col. S. W. Downey.)

"This brings me to consider what should be the policy of the National government toward the Territories during the period of their approach toward State-hood. I believe the controlling portion of the population of the Territories are true and loyal Americans—not loyal simply in the partisan sense, but *men* and *women* proud of their nationality, proud of their national institutions, history and spirit, and eager to guard their national reputation and honor. Being such, they do not ask or desire to be fed at the public crib.

They do not desire that the national treasures be exhausted in the development of their resources. But they *do* ask, and have a right to demand that their character, aims, and inevitable destiny be known, felt and appreciated. Let it be understood that pioneers and frontiers-

men have the same tastes, affections and passions as other men. That they are not necessarily, nor in fact, less cultured, ruder, or more uncouth. That often the noblest emotions of the soul, flaming up in the hearts of fathers, husbands, brothers, and sons, have led them to seek alone the vaguely comprehended wilderness of the West, to carve out a fortune that should minister to the blessing of the loved and left.

Let it be remembered too, that brave mothers and loving wives have followed and accompanied husbands and fathers, leaving homes of luxury, daring the dangers and enduring the hardships of the overland route, forgetting or never regretting the luxuries forsaken and indulgencies foregone, but with their sweet ministrations of unwearying, tender assiduities, strewing flowers in paths that would else be barren and unlovely; soothing the perturbed spirit, encouraging the faint and weary by the matchless splendor of their own peculiar, unfaltering heroism; making home charming, even in the wilderness; even daring to grapple with the maelstrom of evil and sin, that whirls man away in its strong current—man, strong to boast, weak to dare. Let us at least evince, if not adequately, yet emphatically, our appreciation of the sacrifice they have made, and the bliss they have conferred, and own *woman's sacrifice, woman's friendship, and woman's love—these three, the brightest gems in the crown of humanity; that a scalp-knife sprinkling the palatial walls of New York or Philadelphia is no more horrible to imagine or endure, than the blood-drops of our own innocents upon the unhewn logs and earthy floor of a Western cabin.*

That the true pioneer has been wont to find at his door the wily, loathsome, treacherous savage, knowing that like a serpent he might, within a day, turn and sting the fostering hand that fed him. For this is no imaginary picture, but *history*.

That there is a vast unpeopled realm beyond the Missouri, teeming with gold, silver, copper, iron, lead, coal and precious stones, rich in manufacturing facilities, and agricultural and pastoral capacity. That nuclei have been established for the rapid spread of civilization; and that the heart of American population and influence must ultimately be at the base of the Rocky Mountains.

In the youth of individuals, attachments and animosities are formed that last through life. The same is measurably true of sections and nations.

It should be the policy of the United States government to guard reasonably the ties that bind in friendly union all parts of the land which nature seems to have set apart and ranged with mountain chains, and traced with majestic rivers, to be forever indissoluble. The inhabitants of the West are children of the East. They cherish recollections of the past while living in the present, and looking to the future. The East is already jealous of the growth and power of the West, and like our British ancestry, they already manifest a disposition to impede our progress and curb our growth. Had the British Parliament and ministry shown toward the American Colonies a parental spirit, encouraged them in their young growth, and fostered their interests, they would have remained long a loyal help and support, and part of the British realm; for then, like the wandering German, they loved their fatherland. Will not the old States remember the words of PATRICK HENRY: "I have but one lamp by which my feet are guided, and that is the lamp of experience; I know of no way of judging the future but by the past." And remembering, appreciate the fact, that the time is coming when the Atlantic States will be but as suburbs of the great Republic.

The visitor to our national capitol, after passing through the vast rotunda, whose massive walls are lined with the paintings of our noblest artists, and who have given us pictures in our nation's history dear to every American, wanders onward in search of the gallery overhanging the vast and beautiful hall, in which one branch of the Congress of the United States assemble. As he mounts the marble steps leading to that gallery, he suddenly stops, chained to the spot, for his eyes are riveted upon a painting, which, in my judgment, has no superior in either hemisphere. It represents an emigrant train crossing the Rocky Mountains. You see before you the ponderous wagon, drawn by the ever-plodding oxen, with all the implements of frontier life in full view. Far back you behold the dying embers of their last night's camp, and immediately in front of the main party you see the guide and stalwart hunter mounted upon his steed, with his ever ready rifle in front of him, ready for use. The train seems to be defiling through a rocky and precipitous pass of the mountains. All this is taken in at a single glance, and more too, for you see before you mountain after mountain towering high up, until the very clouds are rent asunder, and upon one of the loftiest crags, lo! a detachment of hardy freemen from that brave band of pioneers is planting *our national flag*—

“The Stars and Sripes!
God bless the dear old flag,
The nation's hope and pride,
For which our fathers fought,
For which our children died!
And long as there shall beat
A heart to freedom true,
Preserve the rights we won
When this old flag was new.”

This painting is fitly named, “Westward the course of Empire takes its way;” and it represents fully the vast trains, the countless hosts which have from time to time crossed the LARAMIE PLAINS on the Overland Route, leaving happy homes in search of happier ones, and to build up and develop the resources of a great country. That broad highway is deserted now, for it has given place to another, whose trains are impelled with the speed of the wind, and what before was a journey of weary months of toil, is now but a pleasure trip, made in a few days with all the comforts of a palace to beguile the way.

FUTURE OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

What inspired hand shall trace upon the historic walls of the Capitol the future of this great Western Land? Methinks the obscuring veil of future centuries rolls back from the mountains and reveals what lies beyond. The grand old snow-crowned range is there as erst, and the streams roll down the mountain canons, but the arid dust of the plains is gone; forests of green trees wave in the breeze, vines droop with their purple clusters, meadows, lawns and slopes mirror the coloring hand. Domes, towers and minarets point up from every valley, and the busy hum is heard on every side. The mountain slopes are terraced and castled. The mountains themselves are inwrought with a network of penetration, whence treasures of silver and gold have been gathered for ages. Locomotives thunder on over level ways thousands of feet beneath the mountain summits and emerge at vast cities in the valleys between the ranges. Old men gather the children at evening and tell them strange stories of the almost fabulous long ago, when a tramp over the dry plains was a work of weary months, and the prospector wandered with pick and pan over pathless heights in search of coveted gold. And the morning sun shall rise as erst, not on barren rocks and arid plains, but on the last realm of westward moving empire, now become the populous heart of the enlightened world.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF LARAMIE CITY.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES, { H. B. RUMSEY, *Pres't. & Ex-officio Mayor*,
 { C. W. BRAMEL,
 { C. S. DUNBAR,
 { GEO. W. FOX,
 { A. G. SWAIN.

Clerk—L. D. PEASE.

Marshal—N. K. BOSWELL.

Treasurer—L. D. PEASE.

Police Justice—L. D. PEASE.

ALBANY COUNTY.

Commissioners, { W. H. HOLLIDAY,
 { SIMON DURLACHER,
 { THOMAS ALSOP.

Sheriff—J. R. BROPHY.

Justices of the Peace, { G. W. RITTER,
 { L. D. PEASE.

Clerk—J. W. MELDRUM.

Probate Judge—G. W. RITTER, *Ex-officio Treasurer*.

Prosecuting Attorney—C. W. BRAMEL.

Superintendent of Schools—N. L. ANDREWS.

Coroner—JAMES VINE.

TERRITORIAL DIRECTORY.

Delegate in Congress—W. R. STEELE.

TERRITORIAL OFFICERS.

Governor—J. M. THAYER.

Secretary—G. W. FRENCH.

Internal Revenue—E. P. SNOW.

Surveyor General—SILAS REED.

Receiver of Land Office—G. W. COREY.

Register of Land Office—S. H. WINSOR.

Treasurer—S. W. DOWNEY.

Auditor—J. H. HAYFORD.

Territorial Librarian—JOHN SLAUGHTER.

Commissioner of Immigration—J. K. JEFFREY.

Superintendent of Instruction—JOHN SLAUGHTER.

Chief Justice of Supreme Court—J. W. FISHER.

Associate Justices—E. A. THOMAS, J. M. CAREY.

Attorney General—E. P. JOHNSON.

United States Marshal—FRANK WOLCOTT.

LARAMIE POST-OFFICE.

BOUND EAST—Mail arrives at 10 o'clock A. M.

BOUND EAST—Mail leaves at 10:20 A. M.

BOUND WEST—Mail arrives at 4:50 P. M.

BOUND WEST—Mail leaves at 5:10 P. M.

Mails close fifteen minutes prior to arrival.

OFFICE HOURS—From 8 A. M. to 8 P. M. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M., and from 5½ to 6½ P. M.

T. D. ABBOTT, *Post Master*.

GENERAL DIRECTORY.

[NOTE.—The streets of Laramie City cross each other at right angles. Those running north and south—or parallel with the railroad track—on the east side of the same, being numbered from the track, as 1st, 2d 3d, &c. Those on the west side of the track being named, to-wit: 1st Front Street, 2d Cedar Street, 3d Spruce Street, 4th Pine Street The cross streets—running east and west—commencing at Center street, being lettered North, and South, as follows: North “A,” South “A,” and so on through the alphabet.]

Andrews, N. L., Insurance Agent, residence South A street, bet. 2d and 3d.

Albright, H. C., stock-grower, residence corner South C and 4th sts.

ABBOTT, T. D., merchant and P. M., residence corner South A and 4th sts.

Abbott, William, stationer and book store, residence 4th street, bet. Center and North A.

Allen William P., farmer, boards Frontier Hotel.

Austin, Fred., farmer, residence northeast suburbs, near the lake.

Abrams, L., proprietor New York House, 1st street, between South A and B.

Adams, James, builder, residence corner 2d and South A sts.

Anderson, James, proprietor Mechanics House, South B street, bet. 1st and 2d.

Anderson, James R., Clark's Restaurant, 1st street, between Center and South A.

Anderson, H. C., laborer, residence south suburbs.

Ashton, L. H. brakeman R. R., residence corner 4th and South C sts.

Alsop, Thomas, stock-grower, residence Laramie river.

Adamson, David, machinist, residence corner 1st and South C sts.

Andrews, A., bricklayer, residence 1st st., between South D and E.

Alwes, August, laborer, residence South C st., between 1st and 2d.

Allen, William, locomotive engineer, residence 1st st., between South F and G.

Andrew, John, carpenter, boards Rolling Mill House.

Alterfer, Henry, laborer, residence Cedar street, between North A and B.

Austin, Eugene, switchman R. R., residence Front street, between North A and B.

Allen, William T., locomotive engineer, residence Front st., between South A and B.

Archardt, John, locomotive dispatcher, residence Cedar st., between South A and B.

Archardt, William, watchman R. R., residence Cedar street, between South A and B.

Appleton, Albert, clerk, residence Cedar st., between South B and C.

BROWN, M. C., attorney-at-law, residence corner South A and 7th streets.

Brown, P. J., locomotive engineer, residence corner South A and 1st streets.

Brown, J. A., locomotive engineer, boards Clark's Restaurant.

Brown, Charles, fireman, boards Mechanics House.

Brown, J. W., expressman, residence 3d street, between South C and D.

Brown, Jackson, farmer, residence suburbs, southeast.

Brown, John, laborer, Ingersoll's livery stable.

Brown, W. S., laborer, residence 4th street, between South B and C.

Brown, Simeon, laborer, Frontier Hotel.

Brown, Walker, (colored), table-waiter Laramie Hotel.

Brown, Thomas, machinist, corner South E and 2d streets.

Brown, G. P., salesman, residence 1st street, between North A and B.

BRAMEL, CHARLES W., attorney-at-law, residence 4th street, between South C and D.

Bramel, W. S., trader, residence corner South A and 8th streets.

Bear, Charles W., brakeman, room 3d street, between South C and D.

Bishop, Frank, laborer, residence corner South C and 3d streets.

Brigham, Lewis, laborer, residence South D street, suburbs.

Briggs, Louis, locomotive engineer, residence Cedar street, between South D and E.

Barnett, Henry, saloon keeper, residence corner 3d and South C streets.

Boyd, Stephen, machinist, residence 3d street, between south B and C.

Barry, Jacob, plasterer, residence 1st street, between North A and B.

BUSSARD, F. R. sash manufacturer, residence corner South B and 3d streets.

Bunker, J. Rodney, carpenter, residence corner South C and 4th streets.

Bath, Henry, stock-grower, residence corner South E and 4th streets.

Bottom, Perry, locomotive engineer, residence corner North B and 3d streets.

Boax, James J., machinist, residence 3d street, between South B and C.

Beardsley, H. L., pastor M. E. Church, residence Center street, between 2d and 3d.

BELLER, JACOB, painter, residence 2d street, between Center and South A.

Beaudouin, John, carpenter, residence 3d street, between North A and B.

Berns, J. N., blacksmith, residence 3d street, between North A and B.

Babcock, Mrs., doctress, residence corner North C and 4th streets.

Bannon, James, book-keeper, residence corner North B and 4th streets.

BLAKE, F. A., carpenter, residence corner South A and 4th streets.

Blake, Wesley, book-keeper, residence corner South A and 4th streets.

Bussard, C. H., contractor, residence South C street, between 2d and 3d.

BAIRD, JOHN, merchant tailor, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Bemer, Phillip, mason, residence 3d street, near the creek.

Blackburn, A. S., carpenter, residence corner South C and 5th streets.

Brawner, David, carpenter, boards Frontier Hotel.

Benedict, L. O., book-keeper, residence corner South C and 4th streets.

BISHOP, ED. B., carpenter, residence 4th street, between South C and D.

Behan, John, laborer, residence corner Center and 6th streets.

Bales, Simon, plasterer, residence 1st street, between North A and B.

Brandis, Wm. L., laborer, residence corner North C and 2d streets.

Bath, Fred., brewer, residence suburbs, Laramie River.

Bath, Wm., saloon-keeper, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

Barbero, Joseph, laborer, boards Mechanics House.

Bath, Herman, capitalist, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

Barker, Louis, (colored,) laborer, residence 3d street, between South B and C.

Brandt, M. L., miner, residence corner 3d and North B streets.

Brees, D. H., locomotive engineer, rooms South B street, between 2d and 3d.

Bird, George, baker, at Eagle Bakery.

BROPHY, JOHN R., SHERIFF ALBANY COUNTY.

Brophy, Phillip, brakeman, rooms at Court House.

Brunkce, Henry, bar-keeper, New York House.

Burke, John, timberman, boards Lacy's boarding house.

Bower, George, miner, boards New York House.

BOSWELL, N. K., CITY MARSHAL, residence 2d street between South A and B.

BAKER, V., auction and commission merchant, residence 2d street, between south A and B.

Bunker, C. A., auctioneer, residence corner South C and 4th streets.

Bischoff, H., merchant, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Baxter, Robt., messenger U. P. R. R., boards Ritter's Restaurant.

Burgess, Frank, carpenter, boards Ritter's Restaurant.

Byurns, John, carpenter, boards Ritter's Restaurant.

Beers, Charles, laborer, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Beiswinger, Charles, shoe-maker, boards New York House.

Becker, W. P., bar-keeper, Western House.

Ball, J. R., laborer, Western House.

BORGMYER, HENRY, blacksmith, residence 1st street between South B and C.

Bruce, James, laborer, boards Western House.

Burns, Hugh, laborer, boards Western House.

Burbank, J. K., book-keeper, residence 1st street, between South B and C.

Barron, Samuel, machinist, corner 1st and South E streets.

Bennett, Osric, laborer, South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Brannon, James laborer, rooms South D street, between 1st and 2d.

Ball, Orville, painter, residence 2d street, between South C and D.

Burton, Albert, bridge-builder, railroad, corner South B and 7th streets.

Buch, C., wheelwright, boards Mechanics House.

Beardsley, J. E., lime burner, residence 2d street, between South E and F.

Backus, Mrs. A. H., house-keeper, residence corner south G and 1st streets.

BRISTOL, B. J., sash manufacturer, rooms corner South A and 2d streets.

BURNS, WILLIAM, blacksmith, shop South A street, between 2d and 3d.

Beck, Albert, laborer, rooms New York House.

Boise, Jeremiah, furniture dealer, residence corner Center and 2d streets.

Bamforth, Fred., proprietor Rolling Mill House, corner North B and 1st streets.

Bowman, Jacob, farmer, residence Cedar street, between North A and B.

Bloom, Oscar, coppersmith, residence Cedar street, between South B and C.

Boberg, Gabriel, laborer, residence Spruce street, between South D and E.

Brossins, Charles, painter, residence Cedar street, between South A and B.

Bory, Paul, laborer in U. P. car shops.

Burns, George, blacksmith, residence Cedar street, between South E and F.

Bolles, William, laborer at Clark's Restaurant.

Carroll, Michael, contractor, residence west side, near the bridge.

Carroll, James, brakeman, residence Front street, between North A and B.

Carroll, Patrick, blacksmith, residence Pine street, between South E and F.

CORDINER, WILLIAM, merchant, residence South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Christy, E. A., carpenter, residence Spruce street, between South D and E.

Christy, John, laborer, residence corner 3d and North B streets.

Christy, John F., painter, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Campbell, Fletcher, expressman, residence corner North A and 3d streets.

Campbell, William, carpenter, residence 1st street, between South F and G.

Campbell, George, well-digger, residence corner South E and 3d sts.

Cook, S. M., plasterer, residence South B street, between 3d and 4th.

Cook, A. M., laborer, residence South B street, between 3d and 4th.

Conrad, J. M., laborer, residence South B street, between 3d and 4th.

Colford, John, butcher, residence 3d street, near the creek.

CROUT, WILLIAM, proprietor Frontier Hotel, corner 2d and South C streets.

Crout, Edwin, carpenter, residence South D, between 1st and 2d streets.

Cuppy, James, laborer, boards Frontier Hotel.

Clark, T. J. V., real estate agent, residence 2d street, near the creek.

Clark, Alexander, laborer at Western House.

CLARK, MRS. S. C., proprietress Clark's Restaurant, 1st street.

Cameron, Donald, railroad conductor, residence 4th street, between South C and D.

Coult, George, laborer, residence corner South C and 5th streets.

Collins, J. W., stock-grower, residence corner 2d and South D streets.

Collins, E. P., laborer, residence corner 5th and South D streets.

Cusson, Rev. E., pastor Roman Catholic Church, residence corner 4th and South B streets.

Connard, J. B., painter, residence 5th street, between Center and North A.

CONNER, J. W., liquor merchant, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Cowans, Joseph, (colored), laborer at Laramie Hotel.

Cox, Riley, (colored), laborer at Laramie Hotel.

Cay, Miss Alma, proprietress boarding house corner 2d and South C streets.

Chatterton, Charles, painter, boards with Miss Cay.

Chatterton, Frank, expressman, boards with Miss Cay.

COCKFIELD, JOSEPH, merchant, residence Cedar street, between Center and South A.

Carroll, Thomas, laborer, boards at Western House.

Cooper, William, speculator, boards at New York House.

Comer, James, (colored), barber, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Cleveland, Egbert, butcher, boards at Ritter's Restaurant.

Cochran, F. S., book-keeper, boards corner South B and 2d streets.

Collson, M. E., carpenter, boards Clark's Restaurant.

Chaplin, L. S., painter, boards Ritter's Restaurant.

Ceander, O. A., tailor, boards Mechanics House.

Ceylander P. P., tailor, boards Mechanics House.

Crawford, A. B., Sen., railroad bridge watchman, residence, the railroad bridge.

Crawford, A. B., Jun., shoemaker, boards New York House.

Cavanaugh, Pat., speculator, boards New York House.

Corban, Jude, laborer, boards New York House.

Clausen, Louis, laborer, boards New York House.

Cavanaugh, Miss Fanny, table waiter, New York House.

Coykendall, Ed., clerk, Holliday's lumber yard.

Costello, James, stone mason, residence corner 1st and South D streets.

Canoy, Joseph, laborer, residence corner 2d and South F streets.

Cutter, A. C., engineer, residence corner 1st and South E streets.

CLARK, J. J., dentist, residence South A street between 1st and 2d.

Clark, Daniel, barkeeper, at Rolling Mill House.

Chapline, Ben. A., fireman, residence 2d street between Center and North A.

Cavanaugh, John, blacksmith, boards Rolling Mill House.

Cook, H., merchant tailor, in Worth's Block.

Chambers, Henry, (colored,) laborer, Laramie Hotel.

Clark, Charles, engineer, residence Pine street, between South D and E.

Clark, Charles, freight clerk, railroad, residence Pine street near the creek.

Colby, D. W., farmer, residence Front street, between Center and South A.

Cook, Jabez, laborer, residence Cedar street, between South A and B.

Connors, Charles, laborer, residence Spruce street, between South D and E.

Cardwell, laborer, residence Front street, between Center and South A.

Craven, Edward, laborer, residence north section house.

Cobleigh, E. A., laborer, residence north section house.

DOWNEY, STEPHEN W., attorney-at-law, residence corner 2d and South A streets.

DOWNEY, WM. O., civil engineer and surveyor, residence 1st street, between Center and South A.

Durst, Jacob, miner, boards Frontier Hotel.

Dunbar, Mrs., house-keeper, residence 3d street, between South E and F.

Davis, Reese, proprietor boarding house, residence 3d street, between Center and North A.

Durst, Silas, teamster, boards Frontier Hotel.

Dunlap, J. H., teamster, boards Frontier Hotel.

Davis, John H., carpenter and builder, boards Frontier Hotel.

Dekey, Mrs. M. M., dress-maker, residence corner center and 5th streets.

Dorum, John, brakeman, boards Ritter's Restaurant.

Dayton, T. J., livery stable, residence corner 2d and South C streets.

Dawns, P. P., liquor dealer, residence 3d street, between South B and C.

Donahue, Phillip, locomotive engineer, residence corner South B and Cedar streets.

Donahue John T., locomotive engineer, residence corner South B and 7th streets.

Dulmaine, Z., carriage-maker, boards New York House.

DEMARS, JOE., manufacturer soda water, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Demars, Paul, manufacturer soda water, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

DUNBAR, C. S., merchant, boards Laramie Hotel.

Dunbar, C. M., salesman, boards Laramie Hotel.

DURLACHER, SIMON, merchant, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Davidson, Ward, printer, Sentinel Office.

Dubois, J. D., painter, boards Mechanics' House.

Dunn, A. G., railroad conductor, residence 1st street between South A and B.

Dunn, H. J., railroad conductor, residence Front street between North A and B.

DORAN, PATRICK, proprietor Western House, 1st street between South B and C.

Dohney, Wm., laborer, boards Western House.

Ditty, Norris, laborer, boards Western House.

Dugan, T. F., policeman, residence corner 1st and South B streets.

Davis, Isaac, teamster, residence 2d street, near the creek.

Davis, John A., laborer, residence 1st street, between South D and E.

Dugan, Miss Kate, school-teacher, residence corner South B and 1st streets.

Deane, Geo. D., machinist, residence corner South D and 2d streets.

Drasher, F., mason, residence corner South E and 2d streets.

Dunning, Wm., stock-grower, residence corner South F and 2d streets.

Dudley, Wm. H., foreman work-train railroad, residence South Section House.

Davis, Thomas, Sr., machinist, residence 1st street, between South F and G.

Decoster, F. O., blacksmith, residence 2d street, between South F and G.

Dawson, T. L., contractor, residence 2d street, between 1st and 2d.

Dana, Geo. H., clerk locomotive depot U. P. R., residence near U. P. hospital.

Dillon, Thomas, livery stable and saloon, residence corner 1st and South A streets.

Doddridge, W. B., freight agent U. P. R., residence suburbs South Laramie.

Daly, James, laborer, residence Cedar street, between North A and B.

Eurgens, A., train dispatcher U. P. R., boards Laramie Hotel.

Enfield, Solomon, carpenter, residence 2d street, between Center and North A.

Ely, A. W., locomotive engineer, residence corner 2d and South A streets.

Estridge, Wm. E., teamster, boards New York House.

Eppich, John, laborer, residence South D street, between 1st and 2d.

Eeker, John, laborer, boards New York House.

Edmunds, Oliver, cook at Rolling Mill House.

Edmunds, George, machinist, boards Rolling Mill House.

Earl, S. T., blacksmith, boards Rolling Mill House.

Ellis, John, pensioner, residence corner Front and South B streets.

Ellis, Jacob, machinist, boards Mechanics' House.

Edson, Wm., laborer, boards Clark's Restaurant.

Fowler, W. G., miner, residence 2d street, between South F and G.

Fee, John, stock-grower, residence corner 4th and South D streets.

Fee, Lawrence, constable, residence suburbs, near the river.

Fee, Lawrence, laborer, residence suburbs, near the river.

Fee, Terrance, laborer, residence suburbs, near the river.

FINFROCK, J. H., physician and surgeon, residence 4th street, between South A and B.

Fillmore, Luther, stock-grower, residence South B street, between 4th and 5th.

FILLMORE, J. M., contractor and builder, residence corner South A and 7th streets.

FOX, GEORGE W., meat and vegetable market, residence South A street, between 3d and 4th.

Finchtenbush, Herman, book-keeper, residence corner South D and 4th streets.

French, G. R., laborer, boards at Frontier Hotel.

French, A. C., employee railroad company, residence Spruce street, suburbs.

FEAST, THOMAS, carpenter, residence 2d street, between Center and South A.

Fitch, R. E., principal public schools, residence corner Center and 5th streets.

Feinn, John J., brewer, residence South C street, between 2d and 3d.

Fagan, Thomas, saloon keeper, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

Fischer, Charles, laborer, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

Fischer, William, restaurant proprietor, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

FISCHER, JOHN A., merchant, corner South A and 1st streets.

Fuhr, Paul, proprietor Fuhr's Restaurant, South B street.

Fuhr, George, stock-grower, residence restaurant South B street.

Fuller, Samuel, butcher for Fox's market.

Flaherty, John, laborer, 3d street, between Center and North A.

Fetting, A. W., salesman at Dunbar's.

Ford, J. L., machinist, rooms Fischer's block.

Farrel, Dennis, laborer, boards at Western House.

Felch, Josephus, laborer, residence suburbs, near the creek.

Frotzcher, William R., stone mason, boards at New York House.

Fegge, Chris, druggist, at Gramm's

Fenwick, John, locomotive engineer, residence Cedar street, between South F and G.

Fenwick, Alex, fireman, residence Cedar street, between South F and G.

Floyd, Charles, locomotive engineer, residence corner Cedar and South 6th streets.

GRAMM, OTTO, druggist, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Godat, Mrs. C. A., weaver, residence corner South C and 3d streets.

Goddard, O., brakeman, residence South C and 4th street.

Gerber, Emanuel, saloon keeper, residence South B street, between 1st and 2d.

GREGORY, A. J., meat market, residence corner 3d and North C streets.

Garrett, John, farmer, residence suburbs East Laramie.

Garrett, George, locomotive engineer, residence 4th near the creek.

Green, Arthur, laborer, boards Frontier Hotel.

Guinan, John, stone mason, residence corner North A and 5th streets.

Guinan, Andrew, farmer, residence corner Center and 6th streets.

Gilson, Frank G., musician, residence corner South B and 2d streets.

Grosscurth, Wm., baker, residence corner South B and 2d streets.

Gilroy, Edward, harness maker, boards Mechanics House.

Goode, Geo. J., accountant, rooms corner Center and 3d streets.

GATES, J. E., printer, residence corner Center and 2d streets.

Ganong, James, brakeman, boards Laramie Hotel.

Grimes, John, boot maker, residence South A street, between 1st & 2d.

Gibbons, John, laborer, boards Western House.

Garvey, Charles, teamster, boards Clark's Restaurant.

Goodlit, Ben., laborer, boards Clark's Restaurant.

Grady, James, laborer, residence South D street, between 1st and 2d.

Galbraith, R., master mechanic, U. P. R. R., residence corner North A and 2d streets.

Goetz, Henry, brewer, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Gardener, Charles, laborer, boards New York House.

Grover, John, salesman, boards corner of South A and 4th streets.

Griffin, Jeremiah, machinist, residence suburbs south.

Godfrey, J. E. section-foreman, R. R., residence north section house.

Goose, Thomas, blacksmith, boards Rolling Mill House.

GUSSENHOVEN, WALTER, Taxidermist, residence on third street, between South B and C.

HAYFORD, J. H., Editor of the *Laramie Sentinel*, residence corner of North A and 2d streets.

Hildreth, G. H., bookkeeper at Clark's Restaurant.

Ham, G. W., mason, residence 3d street, between South G and H.
HOLT, PETER, merchant, residence suburbs, East Laramie.

HARRIS, WM., physician and surgeon, residence corner of 3d and North A streets.

Harris, Wm., farmer, residence suburbs, East Laramie.

Harris, Jno. W., local engineer, residence 3d street, between North A and B.

Harris, Charles, (colored) table-waiter, Laramie Hotel.

Harris, Miss Belle, table-waiter, New York House.

Harrison, Mrs. Elizabeth, residence South B street, between 4th and 5th.

Hoffman, H. W., harness maker, corner South B and 3d streets.

Hunter, Wm., J., expressman, residence corner of Center and 3d streets.

HUTTON, CHAS. H., stock grower, residence corner of South A and 3d streets.

Hader Henry, local engineer, residence on 3d street, between South A and B.

Hesse, Henry, laborer at Ingersoll's Livery Stable.

Hesse, Jno. F., bartender, residence corner of North B and 1st streets.

Houston, Chas., railroad conductor, residence corner of Center and 3d streets.

Houston, Al., hunter, residence 3d street, between Center and North A.

HOLLINGSWORTH, A., painter, residence on 2d street, between Center and South A.

Harper Geo., stock-grower, residence on South B between 4th and 5th streets.

Harte, Will H., bookkeeper, boards at corner South A and 4th streets.

Haley, Ora, stock-grower, residence on North A street, between 3d and 4th.

Horn, Thomas, laborer, boards at Frontier Hotel.

Hamilton, Rev. W. E., pastor Presbyterian church, corner Cedar and North A streets.

Hamilton, H. A., cook Frontier Hotel.

Herness, Mrs. Julia, house-keeper, residence Cedar street, between South A and B.

Hedges, Jonas, laborer, residence 2d street, near the creek.

Heath, N. A., railroad conductor, residence corner north A and 3d streets.

Heath, W. A., painter, residence front street, between North A and B.

Hance, M. A., general business agent, residence corner North B and 2d streets.

Humberg, Albert, mason, residence Mechanics House.

Heinan, Peter, laborer City Brewery.

Hyson, William, (colored), waiter Laramie Hotel.

Hammer, E. D., druggist, boards at Ritter's Restaurant.

Hultberg, S. P., tinner, boards at Mechanics House.

House, A. J., guard at Penitentiary, residence South B street between 2d and 3d.

Harrington, Henry, laborer, boards at New York House.

Hernandes, E, laborer, residence suburbs, East Laramie.

Helfreich, A., jeweler, rooms in Vogelsang's block.

Holcomb, J. F., tinner, corner South A and 2d streets.

Huck, Louis, machinist, residence corner South A and 1st streets.

Horton, Charles, (colored), barber, boards South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Holland, Robert, (colored), cook, boards South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Herrick, E. A., locomotive engineer, boards at Worth's Hotel.

Hogan, William, laborer, boards at Western House.

HOLLIDAY, WILLIAM, lumber dealer, residence corner South C and 1st streets.

Haylon, Mrs. Emma, housekeeper, residence 3d street, between South C and D.

Hamblen, G. H., laborer, residence 2d street, between South F. and G.

Hardman, James, machinist, residence corner South G and 1st sts.

Halloway, Henry, blacksmith, residence 1st street, between South F and G.

Hartman, William, laborer, residence 1st street, between South E and F.

Hanson, H. M., expressman, residence Cedar street, between Center and South E.

Hodgeman, Dan., mason, boards at Ritter's Restaurant.

Hodgeman, Henry, railroad conductor, residence corner Cedar and North A streets.

Holbert, John, miner, boards at Mechanics House.

Hunter, O. F., fireman, residence Front street, between North A and B.

Heavener, Floyd, superintendent car depot, boards at Worth's Hotel.

Hunt, Ellen, laundress, Cedar street.

Harman, Conrad, laborer, residence Spruce street, between South D and E.

Hines, Joseph, machinist, residence Spruce street, between South D and E.

Hamin, Charles, laborer, residence Spruce street, between South D and E.

Healy, Patrick, blacksmith, residence Pine street, between South D and E.

Hartwigson, A., laborer, residence south suburbs.

Hill, John, locomotive engineer, rooms in Vogelsang's block.

IVINSON, EDWARD, banker, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Ivinson, Nelson, butcher, boards at Mechanics House.

INGERSOLL, J. M., livery keeper, residence corner South A and 3d streets.

Irvin, Matt., (colored), laborer Laramie Hotel.

Ingraham, Charles, laborer at Rolling Mill House.

Jennings, M., deputy postmaster, residence corner South A and 6th streets.

Jameson, W. A., harness maker, residence corner South B and 3d streets.

James, Max, miner, boards at Frontier Hotel.

Judd, C. T., carpenter, residence South C street, between 2d and 3d.

Johnson, Noah, brakeman, boards at Mechanics House.

Johnson, James, clerk, residence corner South B and Cedar streets.

Johnson, Henry, (colored) laborer, residence South B street, between 2d and 3d.

Johnson, A. R., printer in Sentinel office.

Johnson, Ed., herder, boards at Western House.

Johnson, Marion, laborer, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Johnson, John, lumberman, residence Front street, between South A and B.

Johnson, Antonia, carpenter, residence 2d street, between South D and E.

Johnson, Mrs. Hattie, laundress at Laramie Hotel.

Johnson, Alex., car inspector, residence corner Spruce and South C streets.

Johnson, Louis, laborer, residence Spruce street, between South D and E.

Johnson, Peter, laborer, residence suburbs southwest.

Johnson, Henry, locomotive engineer, residence suburbs southwest.

Johnson, Christian, laborer, residence suburbs southwest.

Johnson, Oscar, laborer, rooms in car shop.

Jones, C. A., bath house, residence Cedar street, between South D and E.

Jones Simon, salesman at Gregory's meat market.

Jones, D. M., brick mason, boards at Mechanics House.

James, Dill H., printer in Sentinel office.

Jall, John, fireman, boards at New York House.

Jarvis, Mrs. A., housekeeper, residence 2d street, between South C and D.

Jacobs, F. W., shoemaker, boards at Worth's Hotel.

Jahren, Mons., bar-tender at Mechanics House.

Jepson, Chris., fireman, boards at New York House.

Kassner, Frank, locomotive engineer, residence corner North B and Front streets.

Kane, Charles, fireman, boards at Miss Cay's boarding house.

Kellogg, John, farmer, residence 3d street, suburbs south.

Kennedy, I. V. B., road master U. P. R. R., residence corner South B and Front streets.

Kelly, Michael, laborer, corner South D and 3d streets.

Kennedy, John, laborer, corner South D and 3d streets.

Kelsey S., carpenter, residence South C street between 1st and 2d.

KEENE, JOHN, farmer, residence suburbs East Laramie.

Keene, Patrick, laborer, residence 1st street, between South D and E.

Kendall, Warren, teamster, residence 3d street, between South F and G.

Kerfoot, Lee, machinist, residence corner Cedar and South D streets.

Keil, Mrs. Fanny, music-teacher, residence corner South C and 5th streets.

Keller, Dugan, miner, boards New York House.

Keefer, Henry, lumberman, boards New York House.

Ketteler, Wm., salesman, with M. G. Fonn.

Kellet, Thos. J., brakeman, rooms in Fischer's Block.

Kellet, John, brakeman, rooms in Fischer's Block.

Kemmis, Thos., laborer, residence South D street, between 1st and 2d,

Kerns, Edward, brick-maker, boards New York House.

KINGMAN, J. W., attorney-at-law, residence corner Center and 4th streets.

King, James, locomotive engineer, residence corner 1st and South G streets.

Kirby, Thomas, laborer, residence 1st street, between South D and E.

Korty, W. H., boot-maker, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Korb, Charles H., teamster, boards Mechanics House.

KUSTER, CHARLES, liquor merchant, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Klingerman, Chas., contractor and builder, residence corner South B and 3d streets.

Knaddler, Morgan, water-works, residence 3d street, between South D and E.

Knabe, Mrs. Mary, seamstress, residence 1st street, between South C and E.

Knox, Alex, machinist, residence 1st street, between South F and G.

Kregor, Augustus, barber, residence 3d street, between South C and D.

LANCASTER, G. W., harness-maker, residence corner South B and 3d streets.

Lamphere, F. M., carpenter, residence 2d street, between North B and C.

Lacy, Michael, boarding house, South B street, between 2d and 3d.

Labalda, John, laborer, suburbs East Laramie.

Langdon, W. G., train dispatcher U. P. R. R., residence corner North A and 1st streets.

Lafever, John, lumberman, boards New York House.

Lauck, J. B., railroad conductor, residence 2d street, between Center and North A.

Laith, George, machinist, residence South D street, between 1st and 2d.

Labonta, D. F., farmer, residence suburbs North Laramie.

Larsen, Erick, laborer, works in car shops.

Lewis, Henry M., laborer, residence 2d street, between South F and G.

LEHMAN, E. J., merchant, boards Laramie Hotel.

Lepper, F. M., salesman, at Hellman's.

LEROY, C. R., hardware merchant, corner South A and 2d streets.

Lewis, Wm., miner, home at Worth's Hotel.

Lemmon, James, miner, home at Worth's Hotel.

Little, George, trader, resides suburbs East Laramie.

Lilly, John, laborer, boards Rolling Mill House.

Long, Mrs. M. M., seamstress, residence 4th street, between South B and C.

Long, John, laborer, residence 4th street, between South B and C.

Loenhardt, Wm., butcher, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Lorenz, Alex, butcher, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

Lloyd, Wesley, laborer, residence 2d street, between South D and E.

Lovett, Wm., painter, boards Lacy's boarding house.

Lonargan, David, laborer, residence 1st street, between South C and D.

Lousan, F. machinist, boards New York House.

Logan, Terry, boiler-maker, residence Pine street, between South D and E.

Lumbard, Miss Minnie, hair-dresser, corner 2d and South B streets.

Lowman, H. L., capitalist, office corner South A and 2d streets.

MARTIN, PETER, machinist, residence South C street, between 2d and 3d.

Martin, Thos., machinist, residence corner South G and 1st streets.

Martin, John H., laborer, boards Frontier Hotel.

Mandigo, Chas., laborer, boards Frontier Hotel.

Machinter, Chris, teamster, residence 2d street, near the creek.

Mandel, Phillip, stock-grower, residence corner South C and 4th streets.

Marvin, Mrs. J. E., dress-maker, residence 4th street between South C and D.

Malloy, L., brakeman, boards Mechanics Hotel.

Matthison, James, carpenter, residence corner South E and 1st streets.

Marchion, John, butcher, boards Fuhr's Restaurant.

Marquette, Geo., miner, boards New York House.

Manasse, Wm., merchant, 2d street, between South A and B.

Marsh, Robert, clerk car depot, residence corner Front and North A streets.

Madson, Paul, laborer, residence 1st street, between Center and North A.

Madson, C., carpenter, residence 1st street, between Center and North A.

Madson, M., brick-layer, residence 1st street, between Center and North A.

Maple, Louise, ——— residence 2d street, between South F and G.

Medley, J. J., wheelwright, boards Western House.

Metz, Charles, baker, residence Front street, between South A and B.

Meldrum, J. W., county clerk, residence corner South A and 7th streets.

METCALF, A. J., book-keeper, residence 3d street, between Center and North A.

METCALF, JOHN, carpenter, residence 2d street, between Center South A.

Metcalf, Thos., laborer, boards Frontier Hotel.

Merrell, Homer, attorney-at-law, residence South B street, between 4th and 5th.

Merrill, M. N., jeweler, boards Fuhr's Restaurant.

Merrill, O., brakeman, boards Miss Cay's boarding house.

Merritt, H. N., gunsmith, boards Frontier Hotel.

Methfessel, Chris., tailor, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

Mertins, Henry, bar-tender, at Tivoli Hall.

Mercier, Isadore, manufacturer soda water, South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Mitchell, John, mason, residence 4th Street, between North C and D.

Mitchell, Chas., engineer, residence Pine street suburbs.

MILLER, LOUIS, jeweler, residence corner North B and 2d streets.

Miller, Wm. C., lumberman, residence Cedar street, between South A and B.

Miller, Chas., fireman, residence suburbs south.

Mills, W. A., railroad conductor, boards at Laramie Hotel.

MILLS, S. L., Superintendent's clerk, U. P. R. R., residence on corner of North A and 2d streets.

Mills, T. C. miner, boards at Worth's Hotel.

Mills, M. H., telegraph operator, boards at Laramie Hotel.

Morris, M. P., porter, New York House.

Moritz, John, cook, New York House.

Morrison, John, stone-mason, residence on South B street, near railroad track.

Morrison, Chas., brakeman, boards at Mechanics House.

Morse, J. G., telegraph repairer, boards at Laramie Hotel.

Moresy, John, painter, boards at Mechanics House.

Moir, Frank, machinist, residence on corner of North C and 7th streets.

Moore, D. G., machinist, residence on corner of North C and 2d streets.

Moody, Thos. B., hunter, boards at Frontier Hotel.

Mosby, Henry, (colored) cook, Laramie Hotel.

Montgomery, Mrs. Sarah, residence on corner of South A and 2d streets.

Murphy, M. H., saloon-keeper, residence on corner of South B and 1st streets.

Murphy, Miss Hannah, proprietress of Western House.

Murphy, Wm. L., Sen., coppersmith, residence on corner of South E and 3d streets.

Murphy, Wm. L., Jr., brass finisher, residence on corner of South E and 3d streets.

MURPHY, J. L., carpenter, residence on corner of South C and 3d streets.

Murphy, P. G., farmer and contractor, residence on 2d street, between North A and B.

Muncy, E. W., bartender, boards at Fuhr's Restaurant.

Mulholland, J. H., jeweler, rooms in Vogelsang's Block.

Myers, John, saloon-keeper, residence on corner of South E and 2d streets.

McCarthy, P., water-works, residence corner South D and 3d sts.

McPherson, C., miner, residence 2d street, between South G and H.

McPherson, David, machinist, residence Cedar street, between South D and E.

McGibbon, James, machinist, residence Cedar street, between South D and E.

McKenzie, Adam, farmer, residence suburbs, East Laramie.

McKinney, Hugh, speculator, rooms corner South C and 3d sts.

McNair, William, wheelwright, rooms 3d street, between South B and C.

McDermot, D. D., locomotive engineer, residence 4th street, between Center and North A.

McCune, Alexander, farmer, residence corner South D and 5th sts.

McDonough, Fred., expressman, residence corner Center and 6th streets.

McCoy, George, fireman, boards at Miss Cay's boarding house.

McCummins, Joseph, shoemaker with A. Vogelsang.

McManis, Dennis, timberman, boards at New York House.

McGill, John, timberman, boards at New York House.

McGuffey, Henry, timberman, boards at New York House.

McKabe, John, timberman, boards at Western House.

McIntosh, William, timberman, boards at Western House.

McMahon, Edward, cook, residence corner Cedar and Center streets.

McCartney, Susan, dressmaker, corner North A and 2d streets.

McFADDEN, G. W., artist, residence South B street, between 1st and 2d.

McMahon, Con., laborer, boards at Rolling Mill House.

McQuinn, James, teamster, boards at Western House.

McGreevy, J. J., contractor, boards corner South A and 2d streets.

McLeod, John, U. P. R. R. storekeeper.

McGuire, Thomas, brakeman, boards Fuhr's Restaurant.

McHugh, Thomas, locomotive engineer, residence 1st street, between South B and C.

McDonald, J. George, attorney, residence 2d street, between South E and F.

McDaniels, Duncan, bartender at Sunnyside.

Nash, A. L., brakeman, residence Front street, between North A and B.

Narsmith, W. J., fireman, boards at Clark's Restaurant.

Nagle, John, laborer, residence 2d street, between South E and F.

Neal, John, carpenter, residence 4th street, between South F and G.

Neal, Cyrus, farmer, residence 4th street, between south E and F.

Nellis, Mrs. L. C., dressmaker, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Nellis Jerome, farmer, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Nelson, Nelse, laborer, residence suburbs, southwest.

Nibbling, Charles, laborer, boards at Western House.

Noyes, Mrs. Ellener, cook, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Norton, Augustus, fireman, boards at Rolling Mill House.

Noonan, Edward, plumber, boards at Rolling Mill House.

Nottage Daniel, U. P. yard master, residence corner Cedar and South C streets.

Nottage, William, fireman, residence Cedar street, between South B and C.

Olson, Nelson, merchant, residence South B street, between 2d and 3d.

Olson, Mrs. S., boarding house corner South C and 1st streets.

Olson, L., boarding house Spruce street, between South D and E.

Oldham, Samuel, carpenter, boards at Ritter's Restaurant.

Oberst, George, bricklayer, boards at New York House.

O'Neal, William, (colored), cook at Ritter's Restaurant.

Osburn, A. M., railroad conductor, residence corner North A and 4th streets.

Paule, John, laborer, boards at Western House.

Peterson, Andrew, jeweler, residence 3d street, between South F and G.

Peters, John L., plasterer, rooms corner South A and 2d streets.

Peterson, M., laborer, residence Cedar street, between South G and H.

Peironnet, Charles, railroad conductor, residence 4th street, between North A and B.

Peironnet, Thomas A., brakeman, residence 2d street, between South C and D.

Pearson, Lawrence, brakeman, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Pease, L. D., justice of the peace, residence South B street, between 5th and 6th.

Pease, Ira A., book-keeper, residence South B street, between 5th and 6th.

Pickle, H. N., laborer, residence corner South C and 3d streets.

Pierson, E. D., miner, residence 4th street, between South B and C.

Pickett, George, locomotive engineer, boards Worth's Hotel.

Polchow, Theodore, bar-tender, 2d street, between South B and C.

Powers, Chas., laborer, residence suburbs East Laramie.

Powell, S. F., laborer, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Pooler, Robt. L., stock-grower, residence corner South B and 2d streets.

Puffer, Mrs. S. J., dress-maker, residence corner South B and 2d streets.

Phillips, Wm., railroad conductor, residence corner North A and 1st streets.

Phillips, Charles, railroad conductor, residence corner South A and 6th streets.

Plate, Wm., laborer, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

Pratt, W. L., printer, boards Ritter's Restaurant.

Prahl, Fred, grocer, residence corner Spruce and South D streets.

Preston, Henry, (colored,) cook, Sunnyside.

Phelps, M. O., laborer, boards Western House.

Parton, Mrs. Miranda, house-keeper, residence Cedar street, between South A and B.

Pattee, J. M., capitalist, office corner South A and 2d streets.

Quinn, W. J., salesman, at Leroy's hardware store.

Quinn, John, blacksmith, residence South D street, between 1st and 2d.

Ransom, Edward, clerk, boards corner South A and 4th streets.

Ralston, Ellis, fireman, rooms Fischer's block.

Raife, John, railroad conductor, boards Laramie Hotel.

Reals, Charles, locomotive engineer, residence Front street, between South A and B.

Reid, John, machinist, boards Rolling Mill House.

Reid, James, painter, boards Clark's Restaurant.

Reed, Miss Fanny, needle work, residence corner 3d and South C streets.

Reinbold, Henry, brewer, corner South C and 2d streets.

Reich, M., clerk, at Abbots.

Rice, Frank, barber, residence corner South C and 3d streets.

RITTER, GEORGE W., Probate Judge and proprietor of Ritter's Restaurant.

Riggs, Will, fireman, boards Worth's Hotel.

Ridgley, Henderson, geologist, boards Worth's Hotel.

Richardson, Bennett, laborer, residence Cedar street, between South F and G.

Richards, H. H., salesman for Wanless.

Richards, —, laborer, residence suburbs south-west.

Riffil, John W., locomotive engineer, residence Spruce street, between South C and D.

Roach, H. N., clerk, rooms South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Roach, James, laborer, boards New York House.

Rose, John, brakeman, boards New York House.

Robinson, Thos., (colored,) saloon-keeper, South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Rollins, Frank, brakeman, boards Laramie Hotel.

Roden, J. A., porter, freight depot.

Rosecrans, Chas., timberman, boards Lacy's boarding house.

Roach, M. F., herder, boards Mechanics House.

Ross, Robt. C., druggist, residence South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Robinson, John, miner, boards Worth's Hotel.

Robinson, John, mason, residence corner South E and 3d streets.

Rogers, Alonzo, carpenter, residence corner North B and 4th streets.

Rogers, Oscar, carpenter, residence corner North B and 4th streets.

Rogers, T. J., mason, rooms 3d street, between Center and North A.

Rogers, D. J., mason, rooms 3d street, between Center and North A.

ROBERTS, JOHN L., stone-cutter, residence South B street, between 3d and 4th.

Roberts, Harry L., plasterer, residence South B street, between 3d and 4th.

Rohn, Hugo, wine merchant, South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Root, C. B., cashier Wyoming National Bank, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

RUMSEY, H. B., mayor, residence Laramie Hotel.

RUMSEY, P., proprietor Laramie Hotel.

Ruprecht, Fred., barber, corner 1st and South B streets.

Ruschpler, A., clerk in Kuster's liquor store.

Ryan, John, fireman, residence 1st street, between south F and G

Ryan, T. E., timberman, boards at Lacy's boarding house.

Ryan, Peter, timberman, boards at Lacy's boarding house.

SAULSBURY, DAVID, wood yard, residence suburbs, southeast.

Snowden, George, (colored), laborer, residence 3d street, between South C and D.

Sawyer, G. L., laborer, residence 2d street, between South G and H.

Singen, Asmus, laborer, residence 3d street, between South F and G.

Skidmore, I. V., miner, residence 2d street, between South G and H.

Spicer, N. F., warden of penitentiary, residence corner North A and 4th streets.

Scanlin, B. F., locomotive engineer, residence corner Center and 3d streets.

Strong, N. R. S., carpenter, residence corner North C and 3d sts.

SWAIN, A. G., merchant, residence South B street, between 4th and 5th.

Stephens, A. P., civil engineer, residence corner South A and 4th streets.

Seymour, Henry, bar-tender in Frontier Hotel.

Sherod, J. M., farmer, suburbs, near the creek.

Simpson, William, farmer, suburbs, near the creek.

SMITH, BEN. F., carpenter, boards at New York House.

Stone, Horton J., book-keeper, boards 5th street, between Center and North A.

Sinclair, Walter, deputy county clerk, residence corner North B and 5th streets.

Sheldon, W. A., railroad conductor, residence corner North B and 2d streets.

Smith, M., liquor dealer, residence 2d street, between North A and B.

Stein, Gustave, machinist, boards at Mechanics House.

Schenck, Fritz, bartender city brewery.

Schroder, William, carpenter, residence 3d street, between South B and C.

Steward, William, fireman, boards at Miss Cay's boarding house.

Schwass, Charles, laborer, boards corner South A and 4th streets.

Strope, W. H., cigar store, South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Stearly, Fred, railroad conductor, boards at Clark's Restaurant.

Sells, L. B., brakeman, boards at Mechanics House.

Stoller, H. S., salesman at Henry Wagner's.

Spearing, John, timberman, boards at New York House.

Spaulding, Samuel, (colored) barber, 2d street, between South A and B.

Steinhoff, —, barber, boards at Worth's Hotel.

Sloan, James, timberman, boards at Clark's Restaurant.

Stephenson, W. O., tinner for C. R. Leroy.

Smith, G. G., printer in Sentinel office.

Staples, D. C., locomotive engineer, residence corner Center and 2d streets.

Stone, James E., book-keeper, boards at Clark's Restaurant.

Slatton, John H., barber, Frontier Hotel.

Stone, Sam., brick-maker, boards at Ritter's Restaurant.

Smith, Edwin, brakeman, boards at Frontier Hotel.

Smith, Samuel, cook, Worth's Hotel.

Stone, Horace, laborer, residence corner South C and 1st streets.

Savage, John, mason, residence 1st street, between South C and D.

Slack, E. A., editor "Laramie Sun," residence corner North B and 2d streets.

Shannesey, George O., laborer, residence South D street, between 1st and 2d.

Scott, William H., carpenter, residence South B street, between 2d and 3d.

Sayers, —, machinist, residence 3d street, between South E and F.

Strong, N. B., railroad conductor, residence South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Strong, Charles, locomotive engineer, boards at Rolling Mill House.

Sliter, George, fireman, boards at Rolling Mill House.

SHANKLAND, S. T., Division Superintendent U. P. R. R., residence corner North A and 2d streets.

Simpson, L. W., brakeman, residence corner Cedar and South C streets.

Simpson, J. B., locomotive engineer, residence suburbs South Laramie.

Stevens, Mrs. Lizzie, laundress, Clark's Restaurant.

Sterling, James, laborer, boards Rolling Mill House.

Snodgrass, A. T., clerk and accountant, rooms 2d street, between South C and D.

Savage, Z. T., Rector Episcopal Church, rooms Laramie Hotel.

Sprague, Wm. B., locomotive engineer, residence Front street, between South A and B.

Smith, John, teamster, residence Front street, between South A and B.

Stewart, Andrew, fireman, Cedar street, between South E and F.

Tanner, Milo B., farmer, residence corner North D and 4th streets.

Taylor, David, machinist, boards corner 2d and South C streets.

Taylor, Charles, book-keeper, residence 1st street, between South F and G.

Terwilleger, Stephen, wheelwright, boards Western House.

Ties, John, cabinet-maker, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

Tidder, Chris., saloon-keeper, 1st street, between South A and B.

Tipton, C. T., teamster, residence Cedar Street, between South A and B.

Tonn, M. G., merchant, residence 2d street, between South A and B.

THOMAS, E. A., Associate Justice of Supreme Court, residence corner North A and 4th street.

Thiele, H. W., Pastor Baptist Church, residence South B street, between 4th and 5th.

Thomas, Wm., laborer, boards 3d street, between South B and C.

Thompson, Polk, locomotive engineer, boards Miss Cay's boarding house.

THEOBALD, J. E., shoe-maker, shop 1st street, between South A and B.

Throbroe, Louis, brakeman, boards corner South C and 3d streets.

Thatcher, J. N., miner, boards Rolling Mill House.

Thies, Nicholas, blacksmith, residence 1st street, between South B and C.

Tryon, Miss Laura, dress-maker, residence corner Center and 3d streets.

Turpin, Richard, miner, boards New York House.

✓TRIGGS, J. H., mineralogist and farmer, residence farm west side Laramie River.

Turner, W. H., cook, New York House.

Turner, Richard, cook, Laramie Hotel.

Thornton, Robt., laborer, Dillon's livery stable.

Vanhouten, J. T., clerk, residence corner North B and 2d streets.

Varns, H. B., brakeman, boards Ritter's Restaurant.

VINE, JAMES, furniture dealer, residence 3d street, between Center and South A.

Vogelsang, August, boot and shoemaker, South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Wagner, Henry, merchant, residence corner South A and 4th streets.

Wagner, Ed. J., salesman for Henry Wagner.

Wagner, W. A., teamster, boards Frontier Hotel.

Watkins, John S., butcher, with Hutton & Metcalf.

Walters, L. B., laborer, boards Frontier Hotel.

Walters, Joseph, (colored,) porter for J. W. Conner.

Walters, C. W., laborer, boards Clark's Restaurant.

Walters, Augustus, laborer, residence 2d street between South E and F.

Walter, Albert, farmer, suburbs, near the creek.

Walter, Robert, brewer, Fred Bath's brewery.

Watt, Cullen, timberman, boards Lacy's boarding house.

Waters, Wm., livery stable keeper, corner South C and 2d streets.

Washington, Geo., (colored,) waiter, Laramie Hotel.

Washington, Hannah, (colored,) laundress, residence South C street, between 1st and 2d.

Warren, Thomas, laborer, residence 1st street, between South D and E.

Warner, John, cook, New York House.

WANLESS, JOHN, merchant, South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Wands, John B., bakery and restaurant, Front street, between Center and South A.

Walker, Henry, machinist, residence Pine street, between South D and E.

WEBBER, N. T., lumber dealer, residence on corner of North A and 2d streets.

Weythman, Miss Mollie, dressmaker, South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Werthimer, Leopold, clerk, 2d street, between South A and B.

Webster, T. J., printer, residence on 2d street, between Center and North A.

Welsh, Michael, machinist, residence on 2d street, between South B and C.

Williams, Charles, brakeman, residence on corner of North B and 4th streets.

Williams, G. C., miner, residence on 2d street, between South D and E.

Williams, Robert, (colored) cook, Laramie Hotel.

WILLIAMS, A. T., merchant, residence on South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Williams, Edward, hunter, boards at New York House.

Williams, T. P., telegraph operator, residence rear of Western Union Telegraph Office.

Williams, Wesley, (colored) cook, boards South A street, between 1st and 2d.

Williams, William N., laborer, boards at Western House.

Williams, John M., laborer, boards at Western House.

Wilson, John, teamster, boards at Lacy's boarding house.

WILCOX, L. T., jeweler, business and residence corner South A and 2d streets.

Wilson, W. C., proprietor billiard hall, residence corner Front and North A streets.

Willis, Asa, saloon-keeper, rooms corner South C and 3d streets.

WILLE, CHRIS., boot and shoe dealer, South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Wilmot, Henry, fireman, residence Front street, between North A and B.

Wilkins, A. T., locomotive engineer, residence 1st street, corner South G.

Wilkemson, John, blacksmith, residence suburbs South Laramie.

Wilbur, Henry, teamster, residence Front street, between South A and B.

Wiegand, William, partner in Fuhr's Restaurant.

Wickham, Horace, laborer, boards at Frontier Hotel.

Wing, Samuel S., express agent, residence in rear of U. P. Express office.

Wicks, Thomas, blacksmith, residence 1st street, between South F and G.

WORTH, N. C., proprietor Worth's Hotel, corner 1st and South B streets.

Woods, N. Z., fireman, rooms in Vogelsang's block.

Woods, Nelson, timberman, boards at Western House.

WRIGHT, JOHN A., saddle and harness dealer, 2d street, between South B and C.

Wright, L. T., horse jockey, residence corner South B and 2d sts.

Wright, M. H., locomotive engineer, residence 2d street, between South B and C.

White, James, painter, shop South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Yetzer, Anthony, blacksmith, corner South D and 2d streets.

Young, George, proprietor Mechanics House, South B street, between 1st and 2d.

Young, Nelson, (colored), waiter Laramie Hotel.

Zimmerman, Martin, hostler, Frontier Hotel.

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HISTORY AND DIRECTORY OF LARAMIE CITY, WYOMING TERRITORY,

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